Archdiocese of México
MEXICO, FEDERAL DISTRICT, MEXICO CITY

Jesuits, Mexicana Province

Archivo Histórico de la Provincia de México de la Compañía de Jesús
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History: In 1907, the Jesuits established the México Province, which succeeded the former Neuva España Province. However, prior to establishing the Mexicana Province, Jesuits from Mexico had administered Our Lady of Mount Carmel Church (Tiwa), El Paso/ Ysleta del Sur, Texas, 1881-1891, 1894-1990 (transferred to El Paso Diocese).

History of the Jesuits, Neuva España Province

The Jesuits established the Neuva España Province (also known as the Mexicana Province) in Mexico in 1571 and were expelled in 1767. Their province established and administered the following Indian missions in the United States (Arizona):

1689-1767
Los Santos Ángeles de Guevavi Mission [also known as San Gabriel de Guevavi, San Gabriel y San Rafael, and San Miguel Mission] (Apache, Opata, Pima, Seri, Tohono O’odham, Yaqui, and Yuma), Guevavi

1691-before 1767 (closed)
Los Santos Reyues/ San José de Sonoita Visita (Apache, Opata, Pima, Seri, Tohono O’odham, Yaqui, and Yuma), Sonoita; attended from Los Santos Ángeles, Guevavi

1689-1751, 1753-1757
San José de Tumacácori/ San Cayetano de Tumacácori Mission (Apache, Opata, Pima, Seri, Tohono O’odham, Yaqui, and Yuma), Tumacácori/ Rio Santa Cruz

1692-1767
San Xavier del Bac Mission (Pima, Tohono O’odham, Yaqui, and Yuma), Bac/ Rio Santa Cruz

1692-before 1767 (closed)
San Cosme del Tucson Visita (Pima, Tohono O’odham, Yaqui, and Yuma), Tucson/ Rio Santa Cruz
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Location and Details</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1699-before 1767</td>
<td>Santa Catarina del Cuytoabagum Visita (Tohono O’odham, Yaqui, and Yuma), Santa Catarina/ Rio Santa Cruz</td>
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<tr>
<td>1756-1767</td>
<td>San Cayetano de Calabazas Mission (Apache, Opata, Pima, Seri, Tohono O’odham, Yaqui, and Yuma), Calabasas/ Calabazas/ Toacuquita</td>
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<tr>
<td>before 1767-1767</td>
<td>San Agustín del Tucson Mission (Mestizos and Tohono O’odham, Yaqui, and Yuma), Tucson</td>
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Holding of Catholic-related records about Native Americans in the United States are unknown.