



Guide to Catholic-Related Records in the Midwest about Native Americans
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Diocese of Rapid City
 SOUTH DAKOTA, PINE RIDGE

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Holy Rosary Mission and Red Cloud Indian School

M-222

100 Mission Drive
 Pine Ridge, South Dakota 57770
 Phone 605-867-5491
<http://www.redcloudschool.org/>

History:

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| 1879-1884 | Benedictines from the Standing Rock Reservation, North Dakota, visited the Pine Ridge Reservation (Oglala) |
| 1884-1888 | Reverend Francis M. Craft visited the Pine Ridge Reservation from the Rosebud Reservation |
| 1888-present | Jesuits (now the Wisconsin Province, Milwaukee, Wisconsin) established and have administered Holy Rosary Mission and Red Cloud/ Holy Rosary Mission School |
| 1888-1972 | Sisters of St. Francis of Penance and Christian Charity (now Sacred Heart Province, Denver, Colorado) staffed the school |
| 1970s-present | Jesuit Lay Volunteers have staffed the school |
| 1972-present | Sisters of St. Francis of Penance and Christian Charity have continued ministering to local parish needs |

Jesuits from Holy Rosary have attended the following Indian missions in Nebraska and South Dakota (all missions in South Dakota unless noted otherwise):

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| 1901-1919 (transferred to Our Lady of the Sacred Heart, Martin) | St. Joseph Mission (Oglala), Bear Creek, Pine Ridge Reservation |
| 1901-1929 (became a parish) | Sacred Heart Mission (Oglala), Pine Ridge, Pine Ridge Reservation |
| 1901-ca. 1973 (closed) | St. Peter Mission (Oglala), St. Peter/Wounded Knee Creek, Pine Ridge Reservation |
| 1903-1913 (closed) | St. Alphonsus Chapel (Oglala), Payabiya, Pine Ridge Reservation |
| 1905-1931 (transferred to Our Lady of Lourdes, Porcupine) | St. Paul Mission (Oglala), Porcupine Creek Pine Ridge Reservation |
| 1906-ca. 1970s (transferred to Our Lady of Sorrows, Kyle) | St. Stephan Mission (Oglala), Medicine Root Creek, Pine Ridge Reservation |
| 1908-present | Our Lady of Good Counsel Mission (Oglala), No Water, Pine Ridge Reservation |
| 1909-1919 (transferred to Our Lady of the Sacred Heart, Martin) | Our Lady of Luck Mission (Oglala), Lacreek |

1910-ca. 1920 (closed)	St. Lucy Mission (Oglala), Allen, Pine Ridge Reservation
1910-1959 (closed)	St. Henry Mission (Oglala), Potato Creek, Pine Ridge Reservation
1912-1916 (closed)	St. Ignatius Mission (Oglala), Lips Camp, Pine Ridge Reservation
1912-ca. 1920 (closed)	Forty Martyrs Mission (Oglala), Plenty Bears, Pine Ridge Reservation
1913-1931 (transferred to Our Lady of Lourdes, Porcupine)	Sacred Heart Mission (Oglala), Wounded Knee/ Brennan, Pine Ridge Reservation
1913-ca. 1970s (became a parish)	St. Agnes Mission (Oglala), Manderson, Pine Ridge Reservation
1916-1922 (became a parish)	Sacred Heart Mission (Santee), Santee, Santee Reservation, Nebraska
1917-1919 (became a parish)	Our Lady of the Sacred Heart Mission (Oglala), Martin
1917-1919 (transferred to Our Lady of the Sacred Heart, Martin)	Sacred Heart Mission (Oglala), Vetala
1917-1925 (closed)	St. Margaret Mission (Oglala), Grass Creek, Pine Ridge Reservation
1917-1925 (closed)	St. Magdalene Mission (Oglala), Lower Porcupine, Pine Ridge Reservation
1917-1949 (closed)	St. Bernard Mission (Oglala), Cheyenne River, Pine Ridge Reservation
1917-1959 (closed)	St. Anne/ St. Anthony Mission (Oglala), Wolf Creek, Pine Ridge Reservation
1917-ca. 1970s (became a parish)	Our Lady of Sorrows/ Ss. Mary and Anna Mission (Oglala), Kyle, Pine Ridge Reservation
1917-ca. 1970s (became a parish)	Our Lady of the Sioux/ St. Elizabeth Mission (Oglala), Oglala, Pine Ridge Reservation
1917-present	St. Anthony/ Holy Guardian Angels Mission (Oglala), Slim Butte, Pine Ridge Reservation
1920-1925 (closed)	St. Elizabeth Mission (Oglala), Rock Creek, Pine Ridge Reservation
1920-1925 (closed)	Our Lady of Sorrows Mission (Oglala), Spring Creek, Pine Ridge Reservation
1920-1925 (closed)	Immaculate Conception Mission (Oglala), Wanamaker, Pine Ridge Reservation
1926-1931 (became a parish)	Christ the King Church/ Our Lady of Lourdes Mission and Our Lady of Lourdes School (Oglala), Porcupine, Pine Ridge Reservation
1926-1931 (transferred to Our Lady of Lourdes, Porcupine)	St. Mary Magdalene Mission (Oglala), Rockyford, Pine Ridge Reservation
1926-1959 (closed)	St. Madeline Sophie Mission (Oglala), Three Mile Creek, Pine Ridge Reservation
1926-1933 (closed)	St. Ignatius Loyola Mission (Oglala), Wanblee, Pine Ridge Reservation

1926-1943 (closed)	St. Joseph Mission (Oglala), Cuny Table, Pine Ridge Reservation
1926-1943 (closed)	St. Cecelia Mission (Oglala), Red Water, Pine Ridge Reservation
1926-1959 (closed)	St. Joseph Mission (Oglala), Hisle/ Bear Creek, Pine Ridge Reservation
1926-1969 (transferred to Our Lady of the Sacred Heart, Martin)	St. Charles Borromeo Mission (Oglala), Batesland, Pine Ridge Reservation
1931-1943 (closed)	St. Barbara Mission (Oglala), White River/ Medicine Root Creek, Pine Ridge Reservation
1931-1950 (closed)	St. Anthony/ St. Lucy Mission (Oglala), Corn Creek, Pine Ridge Reservation
1931-ca. 1970s (transferred to St. Ignatius, Wanblee)	St. John of the Cross Mission (Oglala), Allen/ Plenty Bears
1933-ca. 1956 (closed)	St. Ann Mission (unknown), Colored Hills
1936-1953 (closed)	St. Aloysius Mission (Santee), Mission Ranch, Nebraska
1936-1959 (closed)	Our Lady of Perpetual Help Mission (Oglala), Pine Creek, Pine Ridge Reservation
1937-ca. 1970s (became a parish)	St. Ignatius Loyola Mission (Oglala), Wanblee, Pine Ridge Reservation
ca. 1942-1961 (closed)	St. Mary Magdalene Mission (Oglala), Rockyford, Pine Ridge Reservation
ca. 1942-present	Sacred Heart Mission (Oglala), Wounded Knee
ca. 1953-ca. 1975 (transferred to Our Lady of Lourdes, Porcupine)	St. Joseph Mission (Oglala), Cuny Table, Pine Ridge Reservation
ca. 1955-ca. 1970s (transferred to St. Ignatius, Wanblee)	Holy Rosary Mission (Oglala), Interior
1970-ca. 1977 (closed)	St. Bernard Mission (Oglala), Red Shirt, Pine Ridge Reservation

History of Our Lady of Sorrows Church

1917-ca. 1970s	Jesuits (now Wisconsin Province, Milwaukee, Wisconsin) established and attended Our Lady of Sorrows/ Ss. Mary and Anna Mission (Oglala), Kyle, Pine Ridge Reservation, from Holy Rosary, Pine Ridge
ca. 1970s-present	Became a parish; Jesuits have administered Our Lady of Sorrows Church

Jesuits from Our Lady of Sorrows have attended St. Stephen Mission (Oglala), Lower Medicine Root/ Medicine Root Creek, Pine Ridge Reservation, ca. 1970s-present.

History of St. Agnes Church

1913-ca.1970s	Jesuits (Missouri Province, St. Louis, Missouri) established and attended St. Agnes Mission (Oglala), Manderson, Pine Ridge Reservation, from Holy Rosary, Pine Ridge
1931-1934 (closed)	Sisters of the Third Order of St. Francis (Oldenburg, Indiana) staffed a school at St. Agnes
ca. 1970s-present	Became a parish; Jesuits (now Wisconsin Province, Milwaukee, Wisconsin) have administered St. Agnes Church

History of Sacred Heart Church

1901-1928	Jesuits (now Wisconsin Province, Milwaukee, Wisconsin) established and attended Sacred Heart Mission (Oglala), Pine Ridge, Pine Ridge Reservation, from Holy Rosary, Pine Ridge
1928-present	Became a parish; Jesuits have administered Sacred Heart Church

Jesuits from Sacred Heart have attended to students at the Oglala Government Indian School (Oglala), Pine Ridge, Pine Ridge Reservation, 1928-present.

History of Our Lady of the Sioux Church

1917-ca.1970s	Jesuits (Missouri Province, St. Louis, Missouri) established and attended Our Lady of the Sioux/ St. Elizabeth Mission (Oglala), Oglala, Pine Ridge Reservation, from Holy Rosary, Pine Ridge
ca. 1970s-1986	Became a parish; Jesuits (now Wisconsin Province, Milwaukee, Wisconsin) administered Our Lady of the Sioux Church
1986-1991	A Marist Brother (Poughkeepsie Province, Watertown, Maine) administered Our Lady of the Sioux
1991-1995	Jesuits administered the parish and a School Sister of Notre Dame (Milwaukee Province, Milwaukee, Wisconsin) served as pastoral Coordinator
1995-1997	Jesuits administered the parish and a Sister of St. Francis of Penance and Christian Charity (Denver, Colorado) served as pastoral coordinator
1997-present	Jesuits administered the parish and a Sister of the Presentation of the Blessed Virgin Mary (Aberdeen, South Dakota) served as pastoral coordinator
1999	A tornado destroyed Our Lady of the Sioux, which was rebuilt 2 years later

Christ the King Church and Our Lady of Lourdes School

1926-1931 Jesuits (Missouri Province, St. Louis, Missouri) established and attended Our Lady of Lourdes Mission (Oglala), Pine Ridge Reservation, from Holy Rosary, Pine Ridge

1931-present Became a parish; Jesuits (now Wisconsin Province, Milwaukee, Wisconsin) have administered Christ the King Church and Our Lady of Lourdes School

1931-1937 Sisters of the Humility of Mary (Villa Maria, Pennsylvania) staffed Our Lady of Lourdes School

1937-ca. 1970s Notre Dame Sisters (Omaha, Nebraska) staffed the school

ca. 1970s-present Mostly lay teachers have staffed the school

Jesuits from Christ the King have attended the following Oglala Indian missions on the Pine Ridge Reservation:

1931-ca. 1942 (transferred to Holy Rosary, Pine Ridge)	St. Mary Magdalene Mission, Rockyford
1931-ca. 1942 (transferred to Holy Rosary, Pine Ridge)	Sacred Heart Mission, Wounded Knee
1931-present	St. Paul Mission, Porcupine Creek
1971-present	St. Mary Magdalene Mission, Rockyford
ca. 1975-present	St. Joseph Mission, Cuny Table

History of St. Ignatius Loyola Church

1926-1933 (closed), 1937-ca. 1970s Jesuits (Missouri Province, St. Louis, Missouri) established and attended St. Ignatius Loyola Mission (Oglala), Wanblee, Pine Ridge Reservation, from Holy Rosary, Pine Ridge

1970s-present Became a parish; Jesuits (now Wisconsin Province, Milwaukee, Wisconsin) have administered St. Ignatius Loyola Church

Jesuits from St. Ignatius have attended the following Oglala Indian missions:

ca. 1970s-present	St. John of the Cross Mission, Allen
ca. 1970s-present	Holy Rosary Mission, Interior

Holdings of Catholic-related records about Native Americans:

Inclusive dates: 1884-present

Volume: Approximately 3 cubic feet

Description: Sacramental records, 1884-present, 27 volumes: for the Indian Parishes, missions, and stations attended by Holy Rosary Mission; records for 1884-1902 are copies from Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, which administers the Holy Rosary Mission-Red Cloud Indian School archives: <http://www.marquette.edu/library/collections/archives/Mss/HRM/HRMmain.html>.