How to meet logic and language requirements:

1. **Logic:** Any graduate class offered in logic will satisfy this requirement, most typically PHIL 4000/5000, which is normally offered once a year. But any other grad-level course in logic will suffice as well. Alternately, you may approach a faculty member who specializes in logic (e.g., Drs. Adams, Wreen) to test out. They will provide you with sample final exams for their regular logic classes and you will arrange to do an exam.

2. **Language:** In the summer, the Foreign Language Department offers 6-week language classes, which are covered for those PhD students on aid lines. Passing these with B and better satisfies the language requirement. Alternately, you may approach a faculty member who has language competency in a given language to test out. You will arrange with this faculty member to do a test. You are encouraged to visit the several language reading groups that we normally offer and inquire with the instructor if they believe you are ready to test out.

Here are some language competencies in our department:

- **French:** Pol Vandevelde
- **German:** Javier Ibáñez-Noé, Sebastian Luft, Pol Vandevelde
- **Spanish:** Stephanie Rivera Berruz, Javiera Perez-Gomez, Javier Ibáñez-Noé, Grant Silva
- **Danish:** Noel Adams
- **Greek:** Richard Taylor, Owen Goldin, David Twetten
- **Latin:** Owen Goldin, David Twetten
- **Arabic:** Richard Taylor