

Office: 450 Wehr Physics;
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Introduction:

A long title for this course might be "European Politics: Development, Continuity, and Change." We will begin by examining the origins and development of political institutions in Europe. We will consider why nation states in Europe developed as they did and, in turn, why some became stable democracies and others reverted to (interludes of) authoritarianism. In this and some additional sections, we will focus on Europe as a whole. In many topic areas, however, we will concentrate primarily on Western Europe. This specialization is necessary as it is virtually impossible in one semester to consider in any detail the politics of both the stable, post-WW II democracies of the West as well as the communist/post-communist systems of Central and Eastern Europe. That said, much if not all of the theory we discuss can be applied to East-Central Europe, and we will specifically consider East-Central European nations in some topic areas.

Next, we will examine the origins and development of electoral and party systems as well as the development and operation of varieties of democratic political institutions, European welfare states, modes of interest representation, and patterns of state-economy relations (varieties of capitalism) that emerged in Europe after democratization and with the maturation of industrial capitalism. Then, we will examine the impacts of post-industrialization – both de-industrialization and globalization – on European institutions and politics. Finally, we will examine Europeanization through an analysis of the causes of politico-economic integration and the development of a common security and defense policy as well as the impact of the EU on politics and policies of member states.

For this survey of European politics, we will draw upon the disciplines of political science, sociology, history, and economics and upon varied theoretical perspectives within these disciplines for insights. The goals of this course are twofold. First, the course is designed to provide an understanding of the continuing development and operation of democratic processes and institutions in Europe in the context of post-industrial socio-cultural change, of advanced capitalism, and of continued regional integration. In this regard, we will often consider Europe in the context of theory and empirical research on advanced democratic societies as a whole. That said, we will often consider the question of how distinctive Europe really is (for instance, as a model of social capitalism or as a coherent political area with normative power in world affairs). Second, the course is structured to allow intensive research on a particular question in European politics. The focus of research can be any topic within the purview of the seminar and will constitute a healthy part of the work for the semester.

Course Requirements and Grading:

Seminar participants should attend each seminar meeting and be prepared to discuss the material assigned for that session. Informed **class participation will constitute 10 % of the final grade.** Students are also required to select one of the course's weekly based topics for specialized study. The first two sessions -- the introductory session (August 27) and Week II, "the Rise of the European Nation State" (September 3), as well as Week 9 (October 22) are excluded. For those topics chosen, students will prepare *a critical review essay on the required reading as well as the recommended reading*, where the recommended reading usually consists of one important article or chapter on the focal topic. In addition to the essays, seminar participants are also expected to provide a formal *presentation (review and critique) of the recommended reading* in class. The **critical review-presentation assignment is worth 30 % of the final grade.** (More on this with a special handout.)

The final class assignment is to complete **a seminar-quality paper** on any topic in the field of European politics. A **prospectus** of this paper, including a preliminary bibliography, is due by October 22 (and is worth **10 % of the final grade**). On the 22nd, each seminar participant will present their prospectus to the whole seminar. **The final paper** is due by Friday, December 6 and is worth 50 % of the final grade. (More about the research paper assignment via a class handout.)
In sum:

Seminar Participation	10%
Critical Review/Presentation	30 %
Seminar Paper	60% (10% for prospectus, 50 % for final paper)

Topics, Books and Schedule of Readings

For each topic, readings are grouped into three sections -- required, recommended, and “for further reading,” including “special background material.” Seminar participants should complete all required readings by class and, ideally, engage the recommended reading as time allows. The large bulk of required reading is in books suggested for purchase; required and recommended readings not in the books are either available in electronic journals (go to the publication through MARQCAT) or on reserve physically(hard copy), electronically in the Raynor Library’s ARES reserve system (password is Europe), or electronically on D2L for the course.

Some Preliminaries (Those without any background in European history and politics might benefit from the following; also see the final section of this syllabus for more recommendations):

John Merriman, *History of Modern Europe* (Second Edition - One-Volume Edition). New York: W.W. Norton, 2004.

William Hitchcock, *The Struggle for Europe: The Turbulent History of a Divided Continent, 1945-2002*. New York: Double Day, 2003.

Tony Judt, *Postwar: A History of Europe Since 1945*. New York: Penquin Books, 2006.

Required Books (at the Bookmarq or Amazon):

Michael Merlingen, *EU Security Policy*. London/Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2012. **ISBN:** 978-1-58826-799-3

Arend Lijphart, *Patterns of Democracy*. 2nd Edition. New Haven, CN: Yale University Press, 2012. **ISBN-13:** 978-0-3000-17202-7

Wolfgang Streeck. *Re-Forming Capitalism: Institutional Change in the German Political Economy*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2009. **ISBN-13:** 978-0-19-957398-1

Sheri Berman. *The Primacy of Politics: Social Democracy and the Making of Europe's Twentieth Century*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2006. **ISBN-13:** 978-0-521-52110-9

Jonas Pontusson. *Inequality and Prosperity: Social Europe vs. Liberal America*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2006. **ISBN-10:** 0801489709 **ISBN-13:** 978-0801489709

Paulette Kurzer. *Markets and Moral Regulation: Cultural Change in Europe*. New York: Cambridge U. Press, 2001. **ISBN-10:** 0521003954 **ISBN-13:** 978-0521003957

Kathleen McNamara. *The Currency of Ideas: Monetary Politics in the European Union*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1999. **ISBN-10:** 0801486025 **ISBN-13:** 978-0801486029

Charles Tilly, *Coercion, Capital, and European States, AD 990-1990*. Cambridge, MA: Wiley-Blackwell; Revised edition (1992) **ISBN-10:** 9781557863683 **ISBN-13:** 978-1557863683

Optional. I also recommend a number of chapters from John McCormick's survey of the EU (on reserve); for those without any background on the EU, I would recommend reading recommended sections.

John McCormick. *Understanding the European Union: A Concise Introduction*. (4th Ed.). New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008. **ISBN-13:** 978 0 2302 0102 6

Schedule: Overview

Introduction

Week 1 (August 27): Introduction to Course, Syllabus Distribution.

Part A: The Political Development of Europe States

Week 2 (September 3) The Rise of the European Nation State System.

Week 3 (September 10) Democratization: 20th Century Paths to and from Stable Democracy, Fascism, and Communism.

Part B: Origins and Development of West European Electoral and Party Systems.

Week 4 (September 17): Frozen in Time? Origins of European Electoral and Party Systems.

Week 5 (September 24): The Evolution of Ideology and Party Systems in 20th Century Europe.

Part C: Development and Operation of Political-Economic Institutions in Europe in the 20th Century

Week 6 (October 1): Why Are Some European States So Big? The Development of the Public Sector and Welfare State.

Week 7 (October 8): Varieties of Democratic Institutions in Europe: Consensus or Majoritarian Democracy?

Week 8 (October 15): Varieties of Democratic Capitalism in Europe.

Part D: Change and Continuity in Post-Industrial European Politics

Week 9 (October 22): Post-Industrial Challenges to Electoral and Party Systems, Part I. **(Research Paper prospectus due with brief in-class presentation)**

Week 10 (Oct. 29): Post-Industrial Challenges to Electoral and Party Systems, Part II.

Week 11 (November 5): Post-Industrial Challenges to Equity and Efficiency in Contemporary Europe, Part I.

Week 12 (November 12): Post-Industrial Challenges to Equity and Efficiency in Contemporary Europe, Part II.

Part E: Europeanization and European Politics

Week 13 (November 19): The Politics of European Integration, I: Economic Integration.

Week 14 (November 26): The Politics of European Integration, II: Security and Defense Policy.

Week 15 (December 3): The Domestic Impacts of European Integration.

Schedule: Weekly Readings

Week 1 (August 27). Introduction, Syllabus Distribution
(Begin Tilly, *Coercion, Capital, and European States*)

Part A: The Political Development of Europe States

Week 2 (September 3) The Rise of the European Nation State System.

Required:

Charles Tilly, *Coercion, Capital, and European States*. (Esp. Chs. 1 through 4, and 6)

For Further Reading:

Special background: Chs. 1-2 in McCormick, *Understanding the European Union*

Remainder (Chs. 5 and 7) of Tilly, *Coercion, Capital, and European States*.

David Stasavage. *States of Credit: Size, Power, and the Development of European Polities*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2011.

Daniel Ziblatt, *Structuring the State: The Formation of Italy and Germany and the Puzzle of Federalism*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2006.

Andrew Janos. *East Central Europe in the Modern World: The Politics of the Borderlands from Pre- to Post-Communism*. Stanford University Press, 2000.

Thomas Ertman. *Birth of the Leviathan: Building States and Regimes in Medieval and Early Modern Europe*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997.

Gianfranco Poggi, *The Development of the Modern State: A Sociological Introduction*. Stanford University Press, 1978.

Perry Anderson, *Lineages of the Absolutist State*. London: Verso, 1974.

Week 3 (September 10) Democratization: 20th Century Paths to and from Stable Democracy, Fascism, and Communism.

Required:

“Some Social Requisites of Democracy: Economic Development and Political Legitimacy” *American Political Science Review* (Vol. 53 March, 1959, pp. 69-105). (electronic journal) Also published as Ch. 2 of Lipset's *Political Man*.

Evelyne Huber, Dietrich Rueschemeyer, and John D. Stephens, "The Impact of Economic Development on Democracy." *The Journal of Economic Perspectives* Vol 7 (No. 3, Summer), 1993, pp. 71-86. (Electronic journal)

Jeffrey Kopstein and Jason Wittenberg, "Beyond Dictatorship and Democracy: Rethinking National Minority Inclusion and Regime Type in Interwar Eastern Europe." *Comparative Political Studies* 43 (No. 8/9, September 2010), pp. 1089-1118. (Electronic journal)

Recommended:

Carles Boix, "Introduction" and Chapter 3, "Historical Evidence," in *Democracy and Redistribution* New York: Cambridge University Press, 2003.* (hard copy reserve)

For Further Reading:

Barrington Moore, *The Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy*. Boston: Beacon Press, 1966.

Seymour Martin Lipset, *Political Man: The Social Bases of Politics* (Expanded and Update Edition). Johns Hopkins University Press, 1981. (Esp. Part I, The Conditions of the Democratic Order.)

Carles Boix, remainder of *Democracy and Redistribution*. NY: Cambridge U Press, 2003.

Adam Przeworski *et al* *Democracy and Development*. NY: Cambridge U Press, 2000.

Charles Tilly, *Contention and Democratization in Europe, 1650-2000*. NY: Cambridge University Press, 2005.

Ronald Inglehart and Christian Welzel, *Modernization, Cultural Change and Democracy*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005.

Daron Acemoglu and James A. Robinson. 2006. *The Economic Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Giovanni Capoccia and Daniel Ziblatt, editors, "Special Issue: The Historical Turn in Democratization Studies." *Comparative Political Studies* 43 (No. 8/9, September 2010).

Part B: Origins and Development of West European Electoral and Party Systems.

Week 4 (September 17): Frozen in Time? Origins of European Electoral and Party Systems.

Required:

Seymour Martin Lipset and Stein Rokkan, "Cleavage Structures, Party Systems, and Voter Alignments: An Introduction," in Lipset and Rokkan, *Party Systems and Voter Alignments: Cross National Perspectives*. N Y: Free Press, 1967. (Hard copy reserve)

Recommended:

Amel Ahmed, "Reading History Forward: The Origins of Electoral Systems in European Democracies." *Comparative Political Studies* 43 (No. 8/9, Aug/Sept 2010), pp. 1059-1088. (Electronic journal)

For Further Reading: (see next section)

Week 5 (September 24): The Evolution of Ideology and Party Systems in 20th Century Europe

Required:

Sheri Berman, *The Primacy of Politics: Social Democracy and the Making of Europe's Twentieth Century*.

Recommended:

Otto Kirchheimer, "The Transformation of the Western European Party Systems," in Joseph LaPalombara and Myron Weiner, eds., *Political Parties and Political Development*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1966. (Hard copy reserve)

For Further Reading (origins and development of electoral and party systems):

Parts II and III in Lipset and Rokkan, *Party Systems and Voter Alignments*.

Robert Dahl, ed., *Political Oppositions in Western Democracies*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1966.

Joseph LaPalombara and Myron Weiner, eds., *Political Parties and Political Development*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1966.

Stefano Bartolini and Peter Mair, *Identity, Competition and Electoral Advantage: The Stabilization of European Electorates*. NY: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

Carles Boix, "Setting the Rules of the Game: the Choice of Electoral Systems in Advanced Democracies," *American Political Science Review* 93 (3, 1999): 609-624

Stefano Bartolini's *The Mobilization of the European Left, 1860-1980*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

Marcus Kreuzer, *Institutions and Innovation: Voters, Parties, and Interest Groups in the Construction of Democracy: France and Germany, 1870-1939*. U. of Michigan Pr, 2001.

Daniele Caramani, *The Nationalization of Politics: The Formation of National Electorates and Party Systems in Western Europe*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2004.

Thomas Cusack, Torben Iversen, and David Soskice. "Economic Interests and the Origins of Electoral Systems." *American Political Science Review* 101 (No. 3, August 2007). (Electronic journal)

Part C: Development and Operation of Political-Economic Institutions in Europe in the 20th Century

Week 6 (October 1): Why Are Some European States So Big? The Development of the Public Sector and National Welfare States.

Required:

David Cameron. "The Expansion of the Public Economy: A Comparative Analysis." *American Political Science Review* 72 (December 1978): 1243-61. (Electronic journal)

Huber, Evelyne, Charles Ragin, and John D. Stephens. 1993. Social democracy, Christian democracy, constitutional structure and the welfare state. *American Journal of Sociology* 99: 711-49. (Electronic journal)

Isabela Mares, "The Sources of Business Interest in Social Insurance: Sectoral versus National Differences." *World Politics* 55 (January 2003), 299-58. (Electronic journal)

Recommended:

Huberman, M., and Lewchuck, W. (2003). European economic integration and the Labour Compact. *European Review of Economic History*, 7: 3-41. (Electronic journal)

For Further Reading (also see Week 11):

John Stephens, *The Transition from Capitalism to Socialism*. London: Macmillan, 1979.

Peter Flora and Arnold Heidenheimer, *The Development of Welfare States in Europe and America*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction, 1981.

Gösta Esping-Andersen, *The Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism*. NY: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

Peter Baldwin, *The Politics of Social Solidarity: Class Basis of the European Welfare State*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

Alex Hicks and Duane Swank, "Politics, Institutions, and Welfare Spending in Industrialized Democracies," *American Political Science Review* (November, 1992).

Peter Swenson. *Capitalist Against Markets: The Making of Labor Markets and Welfare States in the United States and Sweden*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2002.

Isabela Mares, *The Politics of Social Risk: Business and Welfare State Development*. NY: Cambridge University Press, 2003.

Torben Iversen, *Capitalism, Democracy and Welfare*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005.

Week 7 (October 8): Varieties of Democratic Institutions in Europe: Consensus or Majoritarian Democracy?

Required:

Chs. 1-14 in Arend Lijphart, *Patterns of Democracy*

Recommended:

Chs. 15-17 in Arend Lijphart, *Patterns of Democracy*

For Further Reading:

On the Classic Debate between Parliamentarism versus Presidentialism:

Chs. 9-16 in Larry Diamond and Marc Plattner, eds., *The Global Resurgence of Democracy*. Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press, 1993.

On the Institutional Approach to Politics:

Kathleen Thelen and Sven Steinmo, Ch.1, "Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Politics," in Sven Steinmo, *Structuring Politics: Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Perspective*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1992.

Peter Hall and Rosemary Taylor, 1996. "Political Science and the Three Institutionalisms." *Political Studies* 44 (December).

Kathleen Thelen. "How Institutions Evolve: Insights from Comparative Historical Analysis. In James Mahony and Dietrich Rueschemeyer, ed.s, *Comparative Historical Analysis in the Social Sciences*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2003.

On the Effectiveness of Democratic Institutions

Robert Putnam, *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*.

Norris, Pippa. 2008. *Driving Democracy: Do Power-Sharing Institutions Work?* New York, NY: Cambridge University Press

Markus M.L. Crepaz, Thomas A. Koelble, and David Wilsford, eds. *Democracy and Institutions : the life work of Arend Lijphart*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2000. (Also see the numerous journal articles by Markus Crepaz on the social, economic and political impacts of consensus versus majoritarian institutions.)

Week 8 (October 15): Varieties of Democratic Capitalism in Europe.

Required:

Peter Hall and David Soskice, "An Introduction to Varieties of Capitalism" Pp. 1-54 in *Varieties of Capitalism: The Institutional Foundations of Comparative Advantage*. NY: Oxford University Press, 2001. (Library Reserve)

Chs. 1-2 in Pontusson, *Inequality and Prosperity: Social Europe vs. Liberal American*.

Cathie Jo Martin and Duane Swank, "Gonna Party Like It's 1899: Party Systems and the Origins of Varieties of Coordination." *World Politics* 63 (No. 1, 2011): 78-114. (Electronic journal)

Recommended:

Peter Hall and Daniel Gingerich, "Varieties of Capitalism and Institutional Complementarities in the Political Economy." *British Journal of Political Science* 39 (No. 3, 2009), 449-482. (Electronic Journal).

For Further Reading (see also Week 12):

Andrew Schonfeld, *Modern Capitalism: The Changing Balance of Public and Private Power*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1965.

Peter Hall. *Governing the Economy*. London: Polity, 1986.

Michel Albert. *Capitalism v. Capitalism*. New York: Three Windows, Four Walls Press, 1993.

Colin Crouch and Wolfgang Streek. *Modern Capitalism or Modern Capitalisms*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, 1997.

Kathleen Thelen, *How Institutions Evolve*. NY: Cambridge University Press, 2004.

Cathie Jo Martin and Duane Swank, *The Political Construction of Business Interests: Coordination, Growth, and Equity*. NY: Cambridge University Press, 2012.

Part D: Change and Continuity in Post-Industrial European Politics

Week 9 (October 22): Post-Industrial Challenges to Electoral and Party Systems, Part I

Required:

Ronald Inglehart and Paul Abramson, "Economic Security and Value Change," *American Political Science Review* 88: 336-54. (Electronic journal)

Ronald Inglehart, Ch. 8, "The Rise of New Issues and Parties," In Inglehart, *Modernization and Postmodernization*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1997. (D2L)

(Research Paper prospectus due with brief in-class presentation)

Week 10 (October 29): Post-Industrial Challenges to Electoral and Party Systems, Part II

Required:

Hanspeter Kriesi *et al*, "Globalization and the Transformation of the National Political Space: Six European Nations Compared." *European Journal of Political Research* 45 (2006): 921-956. (Electronic journal)

Cass Mudde, "The Stein Rokkan Lecture: Three Decades of Populist Right Parties in Western Europe: So What?" *European Journal of Political Research* 52 (2013), pp. 1-19.

Duane Swank and Hans Betz, "Globalization, Right-Wing Populism, and the Welfare State in Western Europe." *Socio-Economic Review* 1 (No 2, 2003). (Electronic journal)

Recommended:

Ben Ansell and David Art, "Membership Matters: Radical Right Party Composition in Comparative Perspective," Paper presented at American Political Science Association Annual Conference, Washington DC, September 2010. (D2L)

For Further Reading:

Mark Franklin, Thomas Mackie, and Henry Valen, eds., *Electoral Change: Responses to Evolving Social and Attitudinal Structures in Western Countries*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1992.

Hanspeter Kriesi et al. *New Social Movements in Western Europe: A Comparative Analysis*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1995.

Hans-Georg Betz, *Radical Right-Wing Populism in Western Europe*. NY: St Martins.

Herbert Kitschelt, *The Transformation of European Social Democracy*. NY: Cambridge University Press, 2004.

Herbert Kitschelt, *The Radical Right in Western Europe*. NY: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

Herbert Kitschelt and Philipp Rehm, "Work, Family, and Politics: Foundations of Electoral Partisan Alignments in Postindustrial Democracies." Paper presented at the 2005 Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association.

Russell Dalton and Martin Wattenberg, eds., *Parties without Partisans: Political Change in Advanced Industrial Democracies*. NY: Oxford University Press, 2000.

Pippa Norris, *Radical Right: Voters and Parties in the Electoral Market*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005.

David Art, *Inside the Radical Right: The Development of Anti-Immigrant Policies in Western Europe*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

Cristina Flrsher-Fominaya, *Understanding European Movements: New Social Movements, Global Justice Struggles, Anti-Austerity Protest*. NY: Routledge, 2013.

Week 11 (November 5): Post-Industrial Challenges to Equity and Efficiency in Contemporary European, Part I. The Triumph of Neoliberal Policy?

Required:

Chs. 3-9 in Pontusson, *Inequality and Prosperity: Social Europe vs. Liberal American*.

Recommended:

Walter Korpi and Joakim Palme. "New Politics and Class Politics in the Context of Austerity and Globalization: Welfare State Regress in 18 Countries, 1975-1995." *American Political Science Review* (Vol. 97, 2003).

For Further Reading:

Paul Pierson. *Dismantling the Welfare State*. New York: Cambridge, 1994.

Paul Pierson, ed., *The New Politics of the Welfare States*, NY: Oxford U. Press, 2001.

Gøsta Esping-Andersen, *Welfare States in Transition*. Sage, 1996; Esping-Andersen *Social Foundations of Post-Industrial Economies*. NY: Oxford University Press, 1999.

Fritz Scharpf and Vivian Schmidt, eds., *Welfare and Work in the Open Economy, Volumes I, II*. NY: Oxford University Press, 2000.

Evelyne Huber and John Stephens, *Development and Crisis of the Welfare State*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2001.

Duane Swank, *Global Capital, Political Institutions, and Policy Change in European Welfare States*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2002.

Gøsta Esping-Andersen et al, *Why We Need a New Welfare State*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2002.

Klaus Armingeon and Guiliano Bonoli, eds. *The Politics of Post-Industrial Welfare States: Adopting Postwar Social Policies to New Social Risks*. London: Routledge, 2006.

Jude Hays, *Globalization and the New Politics of Embedded Liberalism*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2009.

Anton Hemerijck, *Changing Welfare States*. NY: Oxford University Press, 2013.

Week 12 (November 12): Post-Industrial Challenges to Equity and Efficiency in Contemporary European, Part II

Required:

Wolfgang Streeck, *Re-Forming Capitalism: Institutional Change in the German Political Economy*.

Recommended:

Cathie Jo Martin and Duane Swank, Chapter 7, "Twenty-First Century Breakdown: Challenges to Coordination in the Post-Industrial Age," in Martin and Swank, *The Political Construction of Corporate Interests: Coordination, Growth, and Equality*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2012. (D2L)

For Further Reading:

Herbert Kitschelt, et al, eds., *Continuity and Change in Contemporary Capitalism*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999.

Vivien Schmidt, *The Futures of European Capitalisms*. NY: Oxford U. Press, 2002).

Hamann, Kerstin and John Kelly. 2007. "Party Politics and the Reemergence of Social Pacts in Western Europe." *Comparative Political Studies* 40 (8): 971-94.

Hall, Peter A. and Kathleen Thelen. 2009. "Institutional Change in Varieties of Capitalism." *Socio-Economic Review* 7: 7-34.

Bruno Amable and Stefano Palombarini, "A Neorealist Approach to Institutional Change and the Diversity of Capitalism." *Socio-Economic Review* 7 (1, 2009), pp. 123-44.

Lucio Baccaro and Chris Howell, "A Common Neoliberal Trajectory: The Transformation of Industrial Relations in Advanced Capitalism." *Politics and Society* 39 (4, 2011): 521-563.

Part E: Europeanization and European Politics

Week 13 (November 19): The Politics of European Economic and Political Integration I: Economic Integration

Required:

Kathleen McNamara, *The Currency of Ideas*.

Recommended:

Frank Schimmelfennig, "Strategic Action in a Community Environment: The Decision to Enlarge the EU to the East." *Comparative Political Studies* 36 (No. 1-2, 2003): 156-183.

For Further Reading (See end of EU sections)

Special background: Chs. 3-4 in McCormick, *Understanding the European Union*

Week 14 (November 26): The Politics of European Economic and Political Integration II: A Common Security and Defense Policy

Required:

Michael Merlingen, *EU Security Policy* (esp. Chs. 1 through 9, and Ch. 12)

Recommended:

Ian Manners, "Normative Power Europe: A Contradiction in Terms?" *Journal of Common Market Studies* 40 (No. 2, 2002), pp. 235-58. (Electronic journal)

For Further Reading (See end of next section):

Special background: Ch. 9 in McCormick, *Understanding the European Union*

Week 15 (December 3): The Impacts of European Integration: Policy and Politics.

Required:

Paulette Kurzer, *Markets and Moral Regulation: Cultural Change in the European Union*

Recommended:

Kyriaki Nanou, "Different Origins, Same Proposals? The Impact of the EU on the Policy Direction of Party Families." *West European Politics* 36 (No. 1, 2013), pp. 248-69. (Electronic journal)

For Further Reading:

Special background: Chs. 4-8 in McCormick, *Understanding the European Union*

On the Politics and Economics of Deepening and Broadening:

Alberta Sbragia, ed., *Europolitics: Institutions and Policymaking in the "New" European Community*. Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, 1992.

Andrew Moravcsik, *The Choice for Europe: Social Purpose and State Power from Messina to Maastricht*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1998.

Christian Tuschhoff, "The Politics of Finalizing EU Enlargement: Toward an Ever Looser Union?" AICGS Seminar Papers - Policy Papers #19, 2002 (<http://www.aicgs.org>).

Frank Schimmelfennig, *The EU, NATO and the Integration of Europe*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2003.

Mark Pollack, "Theorizing the European Union: International Organization, Domestic Polity, or Experiment in New Governance." *Annual Review of Political Science* Volume 8 (2005): 357-98.

Frank Schimmelfennig and Ulrich Sedelmeir, eds., *The Europeanization of Central and Eastern Europe*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2005.

Jeffrey Karp and Shaun Bowler, "Broadening and Deepening or Broadening versus Deepening: The Question of Enlargement and Europe's 'Hesitant Europeans,'" *European Journal of Political Research* 45 (2006): 369-390.

On the Policy Impacts of European Integration:

Helen Wallace and William Wallace, *Policy-Making in the European Union*, 2nd ed.. NY: Oxford University Press, 2001.

Kenneth Dyson, ed., *European States and the Euro*. NY: Oxford University Press, 2002.

Andrew Martin and George Ross, eds., *Euros and Europeans: Monetary Integration and the European Model of Society*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2004.

Gerda Falkner *et al*, *Complying with Europe: EU Harmonization and Soft Law in the Member States*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005.

Marcia Green Cowler, James Caporaso, and Thomas Riese, *Transforming Europe: Europeanization and Domestic Change*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2001.

Georg Menz, *Varieties of Capitalism and Europeanization: National Response Strategies to the Single Market*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2005.

Martin Heidenreich and Jonathan Zeitlin, eds., *Changing European Employment and Welfare Regimes: the Influence of the Open Method of Coordination on National Reforms*. NY: Routledge, 2009.

Philipp Genschel and Markus Jachtenfuchs, "How the European Union Constrains the State: Multilevel Governance of Taxation." *European Journal of Political Research* 50 (2011), pp. 293-314.

On the Political Impacts of European Integration:

Garry Marks, Carole Wilson and Leonard Ray, "National Political Parties and European Integration." *American Journal of Political Science* 46 (3 2002): 585-594.

Matthew Gabel and Christopher Anderson, "The Structure of Citizen Attitudes and the European Political Space, In Gary Marks and Marco Steenbergen, eds., *European Integration and Political Conflict*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2004.

Gary Marks and Marco Steenbergen, eds., *European Integration and Political Conflict*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2004.

Gallya Lahav, *Immigration and Politics in the New Europe*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2004.

Stefano Bartolini, *Restructuring Europe: Centre Formation, System Building, and Political Structuring Between Nation State and the EU*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2005.

Vivien Schmidt, *Democracy in Europe: The EU and National Politics*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2006.

Jeffrey Karp and Shaun Bowler, "Broadening and Deepening or Broadening versus Deepening: The Question of Enlargement and Europe's 'Hesitant Europeans,'" *European Journal of Political Research* 45 (2006): 369-390.

Sara Hobolt and James Tiley, "Who's in Charge? How Voters Attribute Responsibility in the European Union." *Comparative Political Studies* (published online June 4, 2013).

Research Papers Due: 12:00 p.m., Friday, December 6

Additional Background and General Suggestions:

For good advanced surveys of European politics (largely organized by country), see Mark Kesselman et al, *European Politics in Transition*, 6th Ed. (Cengage Learning, 2008) and M. Donald Hancock et al, *Politics in Europe*, 5th Ed. (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2011).

For recent scholarly research and writing about European politics, a number of good (English language) social science journals exist, including:

<i>West European Politics</i>	<i>European Journal of Political Research</i>
<i>European Journal of Political Economy</i>	<i>Scandinavian Political Studies</i>
<i>Acta Sociologica</i>	<i>European Economic Review</i>
<i>Journal of Common Market Studies</i>	<i>Journal of European Public Policy</i>
<i>Comparative European Politics</i>	<i>Journal of European Social Policy</i>

The following political science journals, among others, also have a fair portion of articles of interest to Europeanists and fellow travelers:

<i>British Journal of Political Science</i>	<i>World Politics</i>
<i>Political Studies</i>	<i>Comparative Politics</i>
<i>Comparative Political Studies</i>	<i>Politics and Society</i>
<i>Government and Opposition</i>	<i>Electoral Studies</i>
<i>International Organization</i>	<i>Socio-Economic Review</i>

Beyond these journals, I recommend that students who wish to develop expertise in a particular nation read at least two or three country-specific periodicals on a regular basis. For instance, the student interested in Sweden may stay apprised of economic performance, policy, and politics by reading *OECD Economic Survey: Sweden* and *Current Sweden*.

In addition, one should read the better country-specific political science and public affairs journals. For example, for France, regular reading of *French Politics and Society*, *Revue française de science politique*, *Revue politique et parlementaire*, and *Revue de droit public et de science politique* is advised; for Germany, one might look regularly at *German Politics*, *Das Parlament*, and *Aus Politik und Zeitgeschichte*.