

CURRICULUM VITAE

ALEKSANDRA J. SNOWDEN

ADDRESS

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RESEARCH INTERESTS

- Crime mapping, crime analysis, GIS
- Neighborhood characteristics, alcohol availability, crimes, violence, and injury
- Spatial analytical methods, spatial regression

EDUCATION

PhD. Indiana University. 2012. Criminal Justice.

MA. Indiana University. 2009. Criminal Justice.

BA. Indiana University. 2005. Criminal Justice.

TRAINING

Statistical training. Summer 2010. *Spatial regression analysis*. University of Michigan. Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research.

ACADEMIC POSITIONS AND AFFILIATIONS

2016 – Present	Assistant Professor, Marquette University Department of Social and Cultural Sciences
2012 – 2016	Assistant Professor, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee Department of Criminal Justice
2012 – 2015	Affiliated Scientist, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee Center for Applied and Behavioral Health Research
2011 – 2012	Associate Instructor, Indiana University Department of Criminal Justice
2010 – 2011	Graduate Research Assistant, Indiana University Department of Criminal Justice
2005 – 2010	Associate Instructor, Indiana University Department of Criminal Justice

PUBLICATIONS

- 2019 Snowden, A.J. Exploring violence: The role of neighborhood characteristics, alcohol outlets, and other micro-places. *Social Science Research*, 82, 181-194.
- 2019 Snowden, A.J. The relationship between beverage types and violence. *Journal of Drug Issues*, 49(1), 183-200.
- 2018 Snowden, A.J. Alcohol availability and violence: A closer look at space and time. *International Regional Science Review*, 41(6), 657-678.
- 2017 Snowden, A.J., & Pridemore, W.A. Reducing alcohol-related violence. Forthcoming in N. Giesbrecht & L. Bosma (Eds), *Preventing Alcohol-Related Problems: Evidence and Community-based Initiatives*. Washington, D.C.: American Public Health Association Press.
- 2017 Snowden, A.J., Hockin, S.M., & Pridemore, W.A. The neighborhood-level association between alcohol outlet density and female criminal victimization rates. Forthcoming in *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*.
- 2017 Snowden, A.J., Stucky, T., & Pridemore, W.A. Alcohol outlets, social disorganization, and non-violent crimes in urban neighborhoods. *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 40(4), 430-445.
- 2016 Snowden, A.J. Neighborhood characteristics contribute to urban alcohol availability: Accounting for race/ethnicity and social disorganization. *Journal of Ethnicity in Substance Abuse*, 15(4), 346-366.
- 2016 Snowden, A.J. Alcohol outlet density and intimate partner violence in a non-metropolitan college town: Accounting for neighborhood characteristics and alcohol outlet types. *Violence and Victims*, 37(1), 111-123.
- 2015 Snowden, A.J., & Freiburger, T. Alcohol outlets, social disorganization, and robberies: Accounting for neighborhood characteristics and alcohol outlet types. *Social Science Research*, 51, 145-162.
- 2015 Snowden, A.J. The role of alcohol in violence: The individual, small group, community, and cultural level. *Review of European Studies*, 7(7), 394-406.
- 2014 Snowden, A.J., & Pridemore, W.A. Off-premise alcohol outlet characteristics and violence. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 40(4), 327-35.
- 2013 Snowden, A.J., & Pridemore, W.A. Alcohol and violence in a non-metropolitan college town: Alcohol outlet density, outlet type, and assault. *Journal of Drug Issues*, 43(3), 357-373.
- 2013 Snowden, A.J., & Pridemore, W.A. Alcohol outlets, social disorganization, land use, and violence in a large college town: Direct and moderating effects. *Criminal Justice Review*, 38(1), 29-49.
- 2010 Snowden, A.J., & Verma, A. Police and Crime Fighting in Kosovo. In M. Palmiotto & P. Unnithan (Eds.), *Policing and Society: A Global Approach* (pp. 109-109). Cengage Learning.
- 2009 Pridemore, W.A., & Snowden, A.J. Reduction in suicide mortality following a new national alcohol policy: An interrupted time series analysis of Slovenia. *American Journal of Public Health*, 99, 915-920.
- 2008 Snowden, A.J., & Pridemore, W.A. The 2003 Slovenian alcohol policy: Background, supporters, and opponents. *Contemporary Drug Problems*, 35, 5-35.

TECHNICAL REPORTS

- 2018 Lauger, T.R., Rivera, C., Snowden, A.J. *Niagara County GIVE initiative year 3*. Contracted under New York Division of Criminal Justice Services GIVE grant. Submitted to Niagara County District Attorney's Office.

PARTICIPATION AT PROFESSIONAL MEETINGS

- 2019 Snowden, A.J. Paper Read: "Off-premise alcohol outlets as crime generators." Kettil Bruun Society for Social and Epidemiological Research on Alcohol. Utrecht, Netherland.
- 2019 Chair. Panel on *Nighttime Economy and Outlet Licensing*. Kettil Bruun Society for Social and Epidemiological Research on Alcohol. Utrecht, Netherland.
- 2018 Snowden, A.J. Paper Read: "The relationship between alcohol beverage types and violence." Kettil Bruun Society for Social and Epidemiological Research on Alcohol. Chiang Mai, Thailand.
- 2018 Discussant. Panel on *Alcohol Use Disorders*. Kettil Bruun Society for Social and Epidemiological Research on Alcohol. Chiang Mai, Thailand.
- 2018 Snowden, A.J. Paper Read: "Communities and place: The role of place characteristics in crime." American Society of Criminology. Atlanta, Georgia.
- 2018 Chair. Panel on *Communities and Place: Theorizing and Measuring Crime in Place*. American Society of Criminology. Atlanta, Georgia.
- 2018 Snowden, A.J., and Wilson, K. Poster Presentation: "A mother's voice: Responding to violence in our neighborhoods." Coalition of Urban and Metropolitan Universities. Chicago, Illinois.
- 2018 Chair. Panel on *Situational Crime Prevention: Criminological Theory/Deterrence, and Rational Choice, and Situational Theories*. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. New Orleans, Louisiana.
- 2018 Snowden, A.J. Paper Read: "Crime and place: Do characteristics matter?" The Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. New Orleans, Louisiana.
- 2018 Hodgson, A., and Snowden, A.J. Paper Read: "Alcohol availability and crime in Milwaukee bar areas." Wisconsin Sociological Association. La Crosse, Wisconsin.
- 2017 Snowden, A.J. *Exploring violence: The role of neighborhoods, place and place characteristics*. Contemporary Drug Problems. Helsinki, Finland.
- 2017 Snowden, A.J. *Community-engaged teaching partnership at Marquette University*. Coalition of Urban and Metropolitan Universities. Denver, Colorado.
- 2016 Snowden, A.J., & Pridemore, W.A. *Understanding why off-premise alcohol outlets matter for neighborhood violence*. American Society of Criminology. New Orleans, Louisiana.
- 2016 Snowden, A.J., & McGee, M. *Off-premise alcohol outlet characteristics and Milwaukee violence rates*. The Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Denver.

- 2015 Snowden, A.J. *Neighborhood characteristics contribute to urban alcohol availability: Accounting for race/ethnicity and social disorganization*. American Society of Criminology. Washington, D.C.
- 2015 Snowden, A.J., & Treuer, R. *Spatio-temporal examination of violent crime: The role of neighborhood characteristics and alcohol availability*. American Society of Criminology. Washington, D.C.
- 2015 Chair. Panel on *The Effects of Place-Based Physical Features and Businesses on Crime*. American Society of Criminology. Washington, D.C.
- 2015 Snowden, A.J., & Freiburger, T. *Alcohol outlets and robberies: Accounting for neighborhood characteristics and alcohol outlet types*. Kettil Bruun Society for Social and Epidemiological Research on Alcohol. Munich, Germany.
- 2014 Snowden, A.J., & Freiburger, T. *Alcohol outlets and robberies: Accounting for neighborhood characteristics and alcohol outlet types*. American Society of Criminology. San Francisco.
- 2014 Stucky, T., Snowden, A.J., & Pridemore, W.A. *Alcohol outlets, social disorganization, and non-violent crimes: Direct and moderating effects*. American Society of Criminology. San Francisco.
- 2014 Chair. Panel on *The deterrent effect of sanctions on re-offending*. American Society of Criminology. San Francisco.
- 2014 Snowden, A.J., & Pridemore, W.A. *Alcohol outlets, social disorganization, and non-violent crimes: direct and moderating effects*. Kettil Bruun Society for Social and Epidemiological Research on Alcohol. Torino, Italy.
- 2014 Discussant. Panel on *Harm to Others*. Kettil Bruun Society for Social and Epidemiological Research on Alcohol. Torino, Italy.
- 2014 Snowden, A.J., & Freiburger, T. *Alcohol outlets and robberies: accounting for neighborhood characteristics and alcohol outlet types*. Geospatial Summit. Madison.
- 2013 Snowden, A.J. *The role of alcohol outlets in domestic violence*. American Society of Criminology. Atlanta.
- 2013 Snowden, A.J. *Alcohol outlets and domestic assaults in a non-metropolitan college town*. Contemporary Drug Problems Conference. Aarhus, Denmark.
- 2012 Snowden, A.J. *Alcohol outlets and assaults in a college town: Accounting for immediate environment characteristics*. American Society of Criminology. Chicago.
- 2012 Snowden, A.J., & Pridemore, W.A. *Off-premise alcohol outlets and violence in a college town: The role of outlet, staff, and patron characteristics*. American Society of Criminology. Chicago.
- 2012 Chair. Panel on *Spatial analysis of violence and alcohol outlets*. American Society of Criminology. Chicago.
- 2012 Chair. Panel on *Cyber crime: Decisions and routine*. American Society of Criminology. Chicago.

- 2012 Snowden, A.J., & Pridemore, W.A. *Alcohol outlets, social disorganization, land use, and violence in a large college town*. Kettil Bruun Society for Social and Epidemiological Research on Alcohol. Stavanger, Norway.
- 2012 Discussant. Panel on *Alcohol and harm*. Kettil Bruun Society for Social and Epidemiological Research on Alcohol. Stavanger, Norway.
- 2011 Snowden, A.J., Grubestic, T.H., & Pridemore, W.A. *Using proximity analysis and spatial cluster detection to understand the association between alcohol outlets and violence*. American Society of Criminology. Washington, DC.
- 2011 Snowden, A.J. *Alcohol outlets and assaults in a college town: Accounting for social organization and land use*. American Society of Criminology. Washington, DC.
- 2011 Chair. Panel on *Sociations, neighborhood dynamics and crime*. American Society of Criminology. Washington, DC.
- 2010 Snowden, A.J. *Characteristics of alcohol outlets and violence*. American Society of Criminology. San Francisco.
- 2010 Chair. Panel on *School-based programs: Safety and after-school programming*. American Society of Criminology. San Francisco.
- 2010 Chair. Panel on *Influences on the police use of force*. American Society of Criminology. San Francisco.
- 2008 Snowden, A.J., & Pridemore, W.A. *An interrupted time series analysis of the effects of a national alcohol policy on violent mortality*. American Society of Criminology. St. Louis.
- 2008 Sundt, J. L., McNair, C., & Snowden, A.J. *Academic achievement and student intellectual development: Implications for teaching research methods to criminal justice undergraduates*. American Society of Criminology. St. Louis.
- 2008 Pridemore, W.A., & Snowden, A.J. *An interrupted time series analysis of the effects of an alcohol policy on homicide and suicide mortality in Slovenia*. Kettil Bruun Society for Social and Epidemiological Research on Alcohol. Vancouver.
- 2008 Snowden, A.J. *Policing Kosovo: Establishing the rule of law and reforming the security sector since 1999*. The Workshop in Political Theory and Policy Analysis, Indiana University. Bloomington.
- 2007 Nickels, E., Verma, A., & Snowden, A.J. *Daylight savings crime*. American Society of Criminology. Atlanta.
- 2007 Snowden, A.J., & Nickels, E. *Perceptions of criminal justice as an academic field: A study among university faculty in a college of arts and science*. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Seattle.
- 2006 Nickels, E., & Snowden, A.J. *The introductory criminal justice textbook*. American Society of Criminology. Los Angeles.

INVITED PRESENTATIONS

- 2019 LearnDeepMilwaukee. "Maps as a Point of Engagement." January 10, 2019.
- 2018 University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Sociology Colloquium. "The role of off-premise alcohol outlets as crime generators." March 2, 2018.
- 2017 Medical College of Wisconsin, Clinical and Translational Science Institute of Southeast Wisconsin. *Places, neighborhoods, and violence*. January 10, 2017.
- 2015 Milwaukee Metropolitan GIS Users Group. *Criminal justice meets GIS: How spatial factors contribute to crime rates*. August 4, 2015.
- 2015 University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, GoMilwaukee. *What is crime mapping and crime analysis?* March 27, 2015.
- 2014 University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Department of Criminal Justice. *The role of crime mapping and crime analysis in criminal justice*. November 5, 2014.
- 2014 University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, GoMilwaukee. *What is crime mapping and crime analysis?* February 26, 2014.
- 2014 Lake Effect Radio Interview. *What is crime analysis?* <http://wuwm.com/post/wednesday-lake-effect-crime-data-analysis-math-genius-west-african-music>
- 2013 University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Helen Bader School of Social Welfare. *Teaching crime mapping and crime analysis to undergraduate students*. August 16, 2013.

TEACHING

Courses taught

- Alcohol and violence (Undergraduate)
- Analysis oriented technology: Spatial data analysis; Crime mapping; ArcGIS (Undergraduate, Graduate)
- Crime mapping (Undergraduate)
- Criminological theory (Undergraduate, Graduate)
- Drugs, society, and justice (Undergraduate)
- Introduction to statistics (Undergraduate)
- Introduction to criminology
- Neighborhoods and crime (Undergraduate)
- Research methods (Undergraduate)

PhD Dissertations

Member of PhD Dissertation Committee. Alyssa M. Sheeran. *Examining the influence of individual and neighborhood characteristics on the likelihood to reoffend for inmates released from local correctional populations*. University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Department of Social Welfare.

Member of PhD Dissertation Committee. Laura Voith. (2016). *Exploring the relationship between neighborhoods and intimate partner violence*. University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Department of Social Welfare.

Assistant Professor. Jack, Joseph, and Morton Mandel School of Applied Social Sciences. Case Western Reserve University.

Member of PhD Dissertation Committee. Nicole Robinson (In progress). *Understanding neighborhood effects and recidivism: A multiple methods study using walking interviews and spatial regression*. University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Department of Social Welfare.

MS Theses

Member of MS Thesis Committee. Alyssa Pfeiffer. (2015). *Communities' perceptions of the police using Educate 2 Empower program: Police and citizens together*. University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Department of Criminal Justice.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Service to the Discipline

2019 Reviewer. Computers, Environment and Urban Systems. Social Science Research.
Editorial Board Member. *Social Science Research*.
Secretary. *Wisconsin Sociological Association*.

2018 Reviewer. Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency.
Editorial Board Member. *Social Science Research*.
Secretary. *Wisconsin Sociological Association*.

2017 Reviewer. Justice Quarterly. Social Science Research.
Editorial Board Member. Social Science Research.

2016 Reviewer. Journal of Drug Issues. Journal of Primary Prevention. Journal of Crime and Justice. Drug and Alcohol Review.
Editorial Board Member. Social Science Research.

2015 Reviewer. Social Science Research. Justice Quarterly. International Criminal Justice Review.
Editorial Board Member. Social Science Research.

2014 Reviewer. Addiction. Criminal Justice Studies. Drug and Alcohol Review.

2013 Reviewer. Criminal Justice Studies. Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency. Violence and Victims.

Service to the University, School, and Department

Committee on Academic Technology. 2018 – Present.

Working Group Member: Master of Science in Criminal Justice Data Analytics Proposal (Working Group Members: Dr. Darren Wheelock and Dr. Meghan Stroshine). Department of Social and Cultural Sciences. 2018-19.

Program Assessment Co-Leader for Criminology and Law Studies (Leader: Dr. Meghan Stroshine). Department of Social and Cultural Sciences. 2018-19.

Academic Advisor: Responsible for sixty-six advising meetings (66: 22 in AY 2017-18, 44 in AY 2018/19) for Criminology and Law Studies students. Department of Social and Cultural Sciences. 2017-19.

Member: James Holstein Colloquia Committee. Department of Social and Cultural Sciences. 2017-19.

Member: Sociology Area Committee. Department of Social and Cultural Sciences. 2016-19.

Member: Faculty Development Committee. Department of Social and Cultural Sciences. 2016-19.

Participant: Academic Mentoring Program. Department of Social and Cultural Sciences. 2016-19.

Awards and Recognition Committee Elected Member. University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee. 2015 – 2016.

PhD Admission and Recruitment Committee Member. Helen Bader School of Social Welfare. 2014 – 2016.

International Education Committee Member. Helen Bader School of Social Welfare. 2013 – 2016.

HBSSW Representative to GIS Council. University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee. 2012 – 2016.

HONORS, AWARDS, AND GRANTS

2019 Faculty Liaison Award. Center for Urban Research, Teaching, and Outreach. The Klingler College of Arts and Sciences.

2019 Mellon Grant. Klingler College of Arts and Sciences, Marquette University.

2019 *Supplemental Travel Award*. The Klingler College of Arts and Sciences.

2018 Principal Investigator (Co-PI: Dr. Shion Guha, Mathematics, Statistics, and Computer Science Department, Marquette University). *Reconciling data-driven crime analysis with human-centered algorithms*. Summer Faculty Fellowships (SFF) and Regular Research Grants (RRG). Marquette University.

2018 Faculty Supervisor for Undergraduate Summer Research Fellow Award (Ms. Amanda Hodgson). *Undergraduate Summer Research Program*. The Klingler College of Arts and Sciences.

2018 *Faculty Fellow Award*. Center for Urban Research, Teaching, and Outreach. The Klingler College of Arts and Sciences.

2018 *Supplemental Travel Award*. The Klingler College of Arts and Sciences.

2018 *Undergraduate Summer Research Fellowship*. Klingler College of Arts and Sciences, Marquette University.

2017 Community Engagement Grant. Office of Community Engagement. Marquette University.

2017 Mellon Grant. Klingler College of Arts and Sciences, Marquette University.

2016 *Supplemental Travel Award*. The Klingler College of Arts and Sciences.

2016 *Support for Undergraduate Research Fellow*. University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee Office of Undergraduate Research.

- 2015 *Support for Undergraduate Research Fellow*. University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee Office of Undergraduate Research.
- 2014 Principal Investigator. *Off-Premise Alcohol Outlet Characteristics and Milwaukee Violence Rates*. University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee Research Growth Initiative. July 2015 – December 2016. \$83,213.
- 2014 Course development grant (*Analysis oriented technology, ArcGIS, GeoDa*). University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee. Summer 2014. \$3,500.
- 2011 *Travel Award Fellowship*. Indiana University College of Arts and Sciences.
- 2010 *Borkenstein Award*. Indiana University Department of Criminal Justice.
- 2010 *Travel Award Fellowship*. Indiana University College of Arts and Sciences.
- 2010 *Travel Award Fellowship*. Indiana University Graduate and Professional Student Association
- 2008 *PhD. Fellowship*. Indiana University Department of Criminal Justice.
- 2006 *Title VI Foreign Language and Area Studies Fellowship*. U.S. Department of Education.
- 2005 *Indiana University Foundation Fellowship*. Indiana University.

ACADEMIC MEMBERSHIPS

- The American Society of Criminology. 2005 – Present.
- Kettel Bruun Society for Social and Epidemiological Research on Alcohol. 2012 – Present.