

Political Science 273-1001
Marquette University
Spring 2008

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INTERNATIONAL POLITICS OF ASIA

Course Description: The center of world politics is returning to Asia. Participants in this seminar will examine the key states in the international politics of Asia, including the United States, China, Japan, Korea, Taiwan, ASEAN and India, and the controversies that animate politics among them. Participants will improve their understanding of and ability to use fundamental theories of international relations. They will improve their ability to analyze texts and arguments and gain an appreciation of the state of relevant literature and debates. They will gain advanced skills in research and writing.

Course Requirements:

1. Research Paper. (40%) Each student will write an original paper based on extensive research. Students will consult with the instructor regarding their topic and submit a proposal at mid-term. Potential topics, grading criteria, format, etc. will be discussed in class. A first draft of the paper will be completed by April 25 and presented to the class on May 1. Final drafts will be due on the day of the final exam.
2. Critical Reviews (40%) Students will write a critical review of each of 10 weeks' readings. Reviews will not exceed three pages and will be due at the start of the class to which the readings pertain. Reviews cannot be accepted after student has attended the relevant class. Reviews should analyze and evaluate the literature. Contents and format will be discussed in class.
3. Paper reviews. (10%) Students will write a paragraph or so reviewing each of the papers submitted on April 25. These will be presented in class on May 1 and given to both the instructor and the authors.
4. Class participation. (10%) Students are expected to have carefully read each week's reading prior to class, to attend each class, and to make a creative contribution to class discussion.

Notes: 1) All written work will conform to normal academic style, e.g., typed, 10-12 point fonts, standard margins, double-spaced, consistent system of footnotes, bibliography, etc. 2) Plagiarism may be punished as severely as allowed by College and University regulations. 3) Late assignments may be penalized (except in the case of critical reviews which cannot be accepted). Advance warning and/or truly tragic or unavoidable circumstances may improve the prospects for mercy. 4) Students should regularly check their email address as listed in CheckMarq for information and updates.

Readings: The schedule appearing below may be revised during the course of the semester. Students must be alert to revisions issued in class or by email. Those readings marked with an asterisk are recommended, all others are required. Many required readings will be available on reserve and many will be available on electronic reserve (which can be accessed at <http://libus.csd.mu.edu/search/r>). Others are available from other on-line services as indicated below. It is critical that students carefully read all required readings before class.

Schedule:

- I. Jan. 17: Introduction

II. Jan. 24: The Sinocentric World

- John King Fairbank, "A Preliminary Assessment" in *The Chinese World Order: Traditional China's Foreign Relations* ed. by Fairbank (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1968) 1-19.
- *Warren W. Smith, Jr., *Tibetan Nation: A History of Tibetan Nationalism and Sino-Tibetan Relations* (Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1996), 115-49.
- James A. Millward, *Eurasian Crossroads: A History of Xinjiang* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2007), 78-124.
- *Pamela Kyle Crossley, *A Translucent Mirror: History and Identity in Qing Imperial Ideology* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999), 1-52.
- Martin Stuart-Fox, *A Short History of China and Southeast Asia: Tribute, Trade and Influence* (Crow's Nest, NSW: Allen and Unwin, 2003), 73-127.
- Denny Roy, *Taiwan: A Political History* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2003), 11-32.
- *Andre Gunder Frank, *ReOrient: Global Economy in the Asian Age* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1998).
- *Takeshi Hamashita, "Tribute and Treaties: Maritime Asia and Treaty Port Networks in the Era of Negotiation, 1800-1900" in *The Resurgence of East Asia: 500, 150 and 50 Year Perspectives* ed. by Giovanni Arrighi, Takeshi Hamashita and Mark Selden (New York: Routledge, 2003) 17-49.
- Giovanni Arrighi, *Adam Smith in Beijing: Lineages of the Twenty-First Century* (London: Verso, 2007) 309-50.

III. Jan. 31: Imperialism – Nanjing Massacre

- *David Askew, "New Research on the Nanjing Incident" *Japan Focus* (2004) [<http://japanfocus.org/article.asp?id=109>].
- Iris Chang, *The Rape of Nanking: The Forgotten Holocaust of World War II* (New York: Basic Books, Inc., 1997), 35-104, 199-214.
- *William A. Callahan, "Trauma and Community: The Visual Politics of Chinese Nationalism and Sino-Japanese Relations" *Theory and Event* 10:4 (2007).
- Tadao Takemoto and Yasuo Ohara, *The Alleged 'Nanking Massacre': Japan's Rebuttal to China's Forged Claims* (Tokyo: Meisei-sha, Inc., 2000) 125-42.
- John Rabe, Erwin Wickert and John E. Woods (trans.), *The Good Man of Nanking: The Diaries of John Rabe* (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1998) 62-87.
- Masahiro Yamamoto, *Nanking: Anatomy of an Atrocity* (Westport, Conn.: Praeger, 2000) 234-89.
- Takashi Yoshida, *The Making of the "Rape of Nanking": History and Memory in Japan, China, and the United States* (New York, Oxford University Press, 2006), 62-70, 102-113, 129-164
- *Feifei Li, Robert Sabella, David Liu, *Nanking 1937: Memory and Healing* (Armonk: ME Sharpe, 2002)
- *CND, "Nanjing Massacre: 300,000 Chinese People Killed, 20,000 Women Raped ..." [<http://www.cnd.org/njmassacre/>].
- *Tanaka Masaaki, *What Really Happened in Nanking* (Tokyo: Sekai Shuppan, 2000)
- *Mark Eykholt, "Aggression, Victimization, and Chinese Historiography of the Nanjing Massacre" in *The Nanjing Massacre in History and Historiography* ed. by Joshua Fogel (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2000). 11-69.
- *Timothy Brook (ed.), *Documents on the Rape of Nanjing* (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1999).

*Zhang Kaiyuan (ed.), *Eyewitnesses to Massacre: American Missionaries Bear Witness to Japanese Atrocities in Nanjing* (Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe, 2001).

IV. Feb. 7: Cold War – Vietnam in Retrospect

- *Phillip E. Catton, "Refighting Vietnam in the History Books: The Historiography of the War" *Magazine of History* v18 n5 (October, 2004) 7-11.
- Gabriel Kolko, *Anatomy of a War: Vietnam, The United States, and the Modern Historical Experience* (New York: New Press, 1994), 545-602.
- Guenter Lewy, *America in Vietnam* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1978), 418-41.
- Michael Lind, *Vietnam: The Necessary War: A Reinterpretation of America's Most Disastrous Military Conflict* (New York: Free Press, 2002), 256-84.
- William J. Duiker, *Sacred War: Nationalism and Revolution In A Divided Vietnam* (New York: McGraw-Hill Book Company, 1994), 251-71.
- Arthur J. Dommen, *The Indochinese Experience of the French and the Americans: Nationalism and Communism in Cambodia, Laos, and Vietnam* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2001) 942-1011.
- Lloyd C. Gardner and Marilyn B. Young, "Iraq and the Lessons of Vietnam" *Critical Asian Studies* 39:3 (2007) 483-98.
- *Lewis Sorely, *A Better War: The Unexamined Victories of America's Last Years in Vietnam* (San Diego: Harcourt, 1999).
- *Neal Sheehan, *A Bright Shining Lie: John Paul Vann and America in Vietnam* (New York: Random House, 1988).
- *Chen Jian, *Mao's China and the Cold War* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2001) 205-37
- *Ilya Gaiduk, *The Soviet Union and the Vietnam War* (Chicago: Ivan R. Dee, 1996).

V. Feb. 14: Washington:

- Alice H. Amsden, *Escape from Empire: The Developing World's Journey Through Heaven and Hell* (Cambridge, MA: M.I.T. Press, 2007) 1-20, *115-48, 149-63.
- Niall Ferguson, *Colossus: The Rise and Fall of the American Empire* (New York: Penguin Books, 2004) 169-200, 258-85.
- *Robert Kagan, "Power and Weakness" *Policy Review* 113 (2002)
[<http://www.hoover.org/publications/policyreview/3460246.html>].
- *Chalmers Johnson, *The Sorrows of Empire: Militarism, Secrecy, and the End of the Republic* (New York: Henry Holt and Company, 2004) 1-37.
- *Norman Podhoretz, "World War IV: How It Started, What It Means, and Why We Have to Win" *Commentary* (September 2004)
[<http://www.commentarymagazine.com/podhoretz.htm>].
- John J. Mearsheimer, *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics* (New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 2001) 360-402.
- David Lampton, "What Growing Chinese Power Means for America " Senate Testimony" (June 7, 2005)
[<http://www.nixoncenter.org/Lampton6-7SenTestimony.pdf>].
- Stanley Lubman, "The Dragon as Demon: Images of China on Capitol Hill" *Journal of Contemporary China* v13 n40 (2004) 541-65.
- Rust M. Deming, "The Changing American Government Perspectives on the Missions and Strategic Focus of the US-Japan Alliance" in *The Future of America's Alliances in Northeast Asia* ed. by Michael H. Armacost and Daniel I. Okimoto (Stanford: Asia-Pacific Research Center, 2004) 49-72.
- *John Bolton, *Surrender is Not an Option: Defending America at the United*

Nations and Abroad (New York: Threshold Editions, 2007), 429-55.

*James Mann, *Rise of the Vulcans: The History of Bush's War Cabinet* (New York: Viking Penguin, 2004), 311-72.

VI. Feb. 21: Beijing

State Council Information Office, *White Paper on Peaceful Development Road* (2005)

[<http://unpan1.un.org/intradoc/groups/public/documents/APCITY/UNPAN023152.pdf>].

*Zheng Bijian, *China's Peaceful Rise: Speeches of Zheng Bijian, 1997-2005* (Brookings Institution: Washington, D.C, 2005) 1-19.

Xu Wu, *Chinese Cyber Nationalism: Evolution, Characteristics, and Implications* (Lanham, Md: Lexington Books, 2007) 17-87.

Jia Qingguo, "Learning to Live with the Hegemon: Evolution of China's policy toward the US since the end of the Cold War" *Journal of Contemporary China* 14:44 (August, 2005) 395-407.

Robert G. Sutter, *Chinese Foreign Relations: Power and Policy Since the Cold War* (Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 2008) 91-128, 129-53.

*Avery Goldstein, *Rising to the Challenge: China's Grand Strategy and International Security* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2005).

*Ning Lu, *Dynamics of Foreign-Policy Decisionmaking in China* (Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 2000) 7-24.

James Mann, *The China Fantasy: How Our Leaders Explain Away Chinese Repression* (New York: Viking, 2007) 1-29.

Susan L. Shirk, *China: Fragile Superpower* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2007) 1-12, 255-70.

*Stephanie Kleine-Ahlbrandt and Andrew Small, "Dictatorship Diplomacy: Is Beijing Partnering With Pariahs?" *Foreign Affairs* 87:1 (January/February 2008) 38-56.

*Dick K. Nanto and Emma Chanlett-Avery, "The Effect of the Rise of China on Taiwan, Japan, and South Korea" *Problems of Post-Communism* 53:1 (January/February 2006) 33-47.

Joshua Kurlantzick, *Charm Offensive: How China's Soft Power Is Transforming the World* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2007) 37-61.

VII. Feb. 28: Tokyo

Kenneth Pyle, *Japan Rising: The Resurgence of Japanese Power and Purpose* (New York: Public Affairs, 2007), 33-65, 278-339.

Richard J. Samuels, *Securing Japan: Tokyo's Grand Strategy and the Future of East Asia* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2007) 185-209.

Gavan McCormack, *Client State: Japan in the American Embrace* (London: Verso, 2007) 55-120.

Michael J. Green, *Japan's Reluctant Realism: Foreign Policy Challenges in an Era of Uncertain Power* (New York: Palgrave, 2001) 35-76.

*H. Richard Friman et. al., "Immovable Object? Japan's Security Policy in East Asia" in *Beyond Japan: The Dynamics of East Asian Regionalism* ed. by Katzenstein & Shiraishi (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2006) 85-107.

*Tomohito Shinoda, *Koizumi Diplomacy: Japan's Kantei Approach to Foreign and Defense Affairs* (Seattle: University of Washington Press, 2007) 133-54.

Philip A. Seaton, *Japan's Contested War Memories: The 'Memory Rifts' in Historical Consciousness of World War II* (New York: Routledge, 2007) 85-106.

*Kazuhiko Togo, *Japan's Foreign Policy 1945-2003: The Quest for a Proactive Policy* (Boston: Brill, 2005) 373-402.

VIII. March 6: Korea

David C. Kang, "South Korea's Embrace of Interdependence in Pursuit of Security" in *Strategic Asia 2006-07: Trade, Interdependence, and Security* ed. by Tellis & Wills (Seattle: National Bureau of Asian Research, 2006) 139-70.

*Chien-peng Chung, "Democratization in South Korea and Inter-Korean Relations" *Pacific Affairs* v76 n1 (Spring, 2003) 9-35.

*Chung-in Moon, "Between *Banmi* (Anti-Americanism) and *Sungmi* (Worship of the United States)" in *Korean Attitudes Toward the United States: Changing Dynamics* ed. by Steinberg (Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe, 2005) 139-52.

Bruce Cumings, "Creating Korean Insecurity: The US Role" in *Reconstituting Korean Security: A Policy Primer* ed. by Smith (New York: United Nations University Press, 2007) 21-42.

Gary Sanmore and Adam Ward, "Living with Ambiguity: North Korea's Strategic Weapons" *ibid* 43-64.

Ren Xiao, "Korean Security Dilemmas: Chinese Policies, *ibid* 145-61.

Gavan McCormack, "Japan and North Korea – The Quest for Normalcy, *ibid* 162-81.

*Samuel S. Kim, *The Two Koreas and the Great Powers* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2006) 42-101, 157-224.

Stephan Haggard and Marcus Noland, *Famine in North Korea: Markets, Aid, and Reform* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2007) 209-44.

John Bolton, *Surrender is Not an Option: Defending America at the United Nations and Abroad* (New York: Threshold Editions, 2007), 99-129, 291-314.

*Yōichi Funabashi *The Peninsula Question : A Chronicle of the Second Korean Nuclear Crisis* (Washington: Brookings Institution Press, 2007).

Easter and Spring Break

X. March 27: Taiwan

Alan D. Romberg, "Election 2008 and the Future of Cross-Strait Relations" *China Leadership Monitor* 21 (2007) 1-40.

Robert S. Ross, "Explaining Taiwan's Revisionist Diplomacy" *Journal of Contemporary China* 15:48 (August 2006), 443-58.

Shelley Rigger, "Taiwan's Rising Rationalism: Generations, Politics, and 'Taiwanese Nationalism'" *East-West Center Policy Studies* 26 (2006).

*Yun-han Chu and Andrew J. Nathan, "Seizing the Opportunity for Change in the Taiwan Strait" *Washington Quarterly* 31:1 (Winter 2007-8) 77-91.

*Cheng-yi Lin and Wen-cheng Lin, "Democracy, Divided National Identity, and Taiwan's National Security" *Taiwan Journal of Democracy*, 1:2 69-87 [<http://www.tfd.org.tw/docs/dj0102/069-088.pdf>].

Taiwan Affairs Office and the Information Office of the State Council, "The One-China Principle and the Taiwan Issue" (21 Feb 2000)[http://www.gwytb.gov.cn:8088/detail.asp?table=WhitePaper&title=White%20Papers%20On%20Taiwan%20Issue&m_id=4].

Alan M. Wachman, *Why Taiwan? Geostrategic Rationales for China's Territorial Integrity* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2007) 118-52.

Robert Sutter, "The Taiwan Problem in the Second George W. Bush Administration – US Officials' Views and their Implications for US Policy" *Journal of*

- Contemporary China* 15:48 (August, 2006) 417-41.
- Scott L. Kastner, "Does Economic Integration Across the Taiwan Strait Make Military Conflict Less Likely?" *Journal of Northeast Asia* 6:3 (2006) 319-46
- *Ming Wan, "Economics Versus Security in Cross-Strait Relations: A Comment on Kastner" *ibid* 347-9.
- *Scott L. Kastner "The Economics of Cross-Strait Relations: A Reply to Ming Wan" *ibid* 350-1.
- Office of the Secretary of Defense, *Annual Report to Congress: Military Power of the People's Republic of China 2007*
[\[http://www.defenselink.mil/pubs/pdfs/070523-China-Military-Power-final.pdf\]](http://www.defenselink.mil/pubs/pdfs/070523-China-Military-Power-final.pdf).
- Information Office of the State Council, *China's National Defense in 2006*
[\[http://www.fas.org/nuke/guide/china/doctrine/wp2006.html\]](http://www.fas.org/nuke/guide/china/doctrine/wp2006.html).
- *Denny Roy, *Taiwan: A Political History* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2003).
- *Steve Tsang (ed.), *If China Attacks Taiwan: Military Strategy, Politics and Economics* (New York: Routledge, 2006).
- *Mark Mohr (ed) "Taiwan's Dilemma: A Democracy Divided Over National Security" *Asia Program Special Report* No. 138 (September 2007).
- *John F. Copper, "The Origins of Conflict Across the Taiwan Straits: The Problem of Differences in Perception" in *Across The Taiwan Strait* ed. by Suisheng Zhao (New York: Routledge, 1999). 41-74.

XI. April 3: ASEAN

- Rodolfo C. Severino, *Southeast Asia in Search of an ASEAN Community: Insights From the Former ASEAN Security-General* (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2006) 1-40, 161-211, 256-308, 325-8.
- *Wayne Bert, *The United States, China, and Southeast Asia* (New York: Palgrave, 2003).
- Andrew MacIntyre, "American and Japanese Strategies in Asia: Dealing with ASEAN" in *Beyond Bilateralism: U.S.-Japan Relations in the New Asia-Pacific* ed. by Ellis S. Krauss and T.J. Pempel (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2004) 115-29.
- Jian Yang, "Sino-Japanese Relations: Implications for Southeast Asia" *Contemporary Southeast Asia* v25 n2 (2003) 306-27.
- Denny Roy, "Southeast Asia and China: Balancing or Bandwagoning?" *Contemporary Southeast Asia* 27:2 (2005) 305-22.
- *Kevin G. Cai, "The China—ASEAN Free Trade Agreement and Taiwan" *Journal of Contemporary China* 14:5 (November 2005) 585-97.
- *Yeo Lay Hwee, "Japan, ASEAN, and the Construction of an East Asian Community" *Contemporary Southeast Asia* 28:2 (2006) 259-75.
- *Takashi Shiraishi, "The Third Wave: Southeast Asia and Middle-Class Formation in the Making of a Region" in *Beyond Japan: The Dynamics of East Asian Regionalism* ed. by Katzenstein & Shiraishi (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2006) 237-71.

XII. April 10: New Dehli

- Baldev Raj Nayar and T.V. Paul, *India in the World Order* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2003) 249-71.
- *Raju C. Thomas, "Whither Nuclear India" in *Nuclear India in the Twenty-First Century* ed. by SarDesai and Thomas (New York: Palgrave, 2002), 3-25.
- *Bruce Gilley, "Two Passages to Modernity" in *Asia's Giants* ed. by Gilley and Freidman (New York: Palgrave, 2005) 19-54.

- *Jean Dreze and Amartya Sen, *India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity* (Dehli: Oxford University Press, 1995), 56-86.
- Chietigj Bjpae, "The Panda and the Peacock" *China Security*, 3:4 (Autumn 2007) 103-23.
- Steven A. Hoffman, "Perception and China Policy in India" in *The India-China Relationship: What the United States Needs to Know* ed. by Francine Frankel and Harry Harding (New York: Columbia University Press, 2004). 33-74.
- Susan L. Shirk, "One-Sided Rivalry: China's Perceptions and Policies Toward India" in *The India-China Relationship*, Ibid 75-100.
- Ronnie Lal, *Understanding China and India* (Wesport: Praeger Security International, 2006) 131-56.
- Edward Luce, *In Spite of the Gods: The Strange Rise of Modern India* (New York: Doubleday, 2007) 257-94.
- S. Paul Kapur and Sumit Ganguly, "An Explanation for the Rapprochement and Prospect for the Future" *Asian Survey* 47:4 (July/August 2007) 642-56.
- T. V. Paul and Mahesh Shankar, "Why the US-India Nuclear Accord is a Good Deal" *Survival* 49:4 (December 2007) 111-122.
- *Dinshaw Mistry, "Diplomacy, Domestic Politics and the US-India Nuclear Agreement" *Asian Survey* 46:5 (September-October 2006) 675-98.
- *John W. Garver, *Protracted Contest: Sino-Indian Rivalry in the Twentieth Century* (Seattle: University of Washington Press, 2001).

XIII. April 17: Burma

- Shelby Tucker, *Burma: Curse of Independence* (London: Pluto Press, 2001) 160-97.
- Martin Smith, *Burma (Myanmar): Time for Change* (London: Minority Rights Group, 2002).
- David Steinberg, *Burma: The State of Myanmar* (Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press, 2003), 223-70.
- Ian Holliday, "National Unity Struggles in Myanmar" *Asian Survey* 47:3 (May/June 2007) 374-92.
- Helen James, *Security and Sustainable Development in Myanmar* (New York: Routledge, 2006) 103-40.
- *Jurgen Haacke, *Myanmar's Foreign Policy: Domestic Influences and International Implications* (New York: Routledge, 2006) 13-40, 61-83.
- *Wayne Bert, "Burma, China and the U.S.A." *Pacific Affairs* v77 n2 (Summer, 2004) 263-82.
- Andrew Selth, "Burma's China Connection and the Indian Ocean Region" *Strategic and Defense Studies Centre Working Paper No. 37* (September 2003).
- Ruukun Katanyuu, "Beyond Non-Interference in ASEAN: The Association's Role in Myanmar's National Reconciliation and Democratization" *Asian Survey* 46:6 (November/December 2006) 825-45.
- Marie Lall, "Indo-Myanmar Relations in the Era of Pipeline Diplomacy" *Contemporary Southeast Asia* 28:3 (2006) 424-46.
- *Ian Holliday, "Japan and the Myanmar Stalemate: Regional Power and the Resolution of a Regional Problem" *Japanese Journal of Political Science* 6:3 (2005) 393-410.
- *John W. Garver, *Protracted Contest* *ibid*, 243-74.
- *Barbara Victor, *The Lady: Aung San Suu Kyi* (New York: Faber and Faber, 1998).

XIV. April 24: Africa

- Chris Alden, *China in Africa* (London: Zed Press, 2007) 8-58.
- Jian-Ye Wang, "What Drives China's Growing Role in Africa" *IMF Working Paper* WP/07/21 (2007). [<http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/wp/2007/wp07211.pdf>].
- Ian Taylor "Unpacking China's Resource Diplomacy in Africa" *China in Africa* ed. by Hennin Melber Uppsala: Nordiska Afraidainstitutet, 2007 [<http://www.nai.uu.se/publications/download.html/978-91-7106-589-6.pdf?id=25236>] 10-25.
- Margaret C. Lee "Uganda and China: Unleashing the Power of the Dragon" *ibid* 26-40.
- Jonathan Holslag, "China's Diplomatic Manoeuvring on the Question of Darfur" *Journal of Contemporary China* 17:54 (February 2008) 71-84.
- He Wenping, "The Balancing Act of China's Africa Policy" *China Security* 3:3 (Summer 2007) 23-40.
- Asi Askouri, "China's Investment in Sudan: Displacing Villages and Destroying Communities" *African Perspectives on China in Africa* ed. by Manji and Marks, (Cape Town: Fahamu, 2007) 71-86.
- Moreblessings Chidaushe, "China's Grand Re-Entrance into Africa – Mirage or Oasis?" *ibid* 107-18.
- "White Paper on China's African Policy" *China Report* 43:3 (2007): 375–391
- *Amnesty International, *Sudan: Arms Continuing to Fuel Serious Human Rights Violations in Darfur* (8 May 2007). [<http://www.amnesty.org/en/report/info/AFR54/019/2007>].
- *Ian Taylor, *China and Africa: Engagement and Compromise* (New York: Routledge, 2006).
- *Harry G. Broadman, *Africa's Silk Road: China and India's New Economic Frontier* (Washington, DC: World Bank: 2007) [http://siteresources.worldbank.org/AFRICAEXT/Resources/Africa_Silk_Road.pdf].
- *Allen Carlson, "Helping to Keep the Peace (Albeit Reluctantly): China's Recent Stance on Sovereignty and Multilateral Intervention" *Pacific Affairs* 77:1 (Spring 2004) 9-27).

XV. May 1: Paper presentations