

International Security Spring 2009

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This is a graduate seminar in international security. As such it builds on and refines broader claims about the working of the global political system and applies those insights to questions of war and peace. The most fundamental question asked by scholars of international security is: 'Why do wars occur?', or as one of the readings in this course puts it: "Who Fights Whom, When, Where and Why?" While this may be the core issue that we address in this seminar, it is not the only concern that we have. Many theorists of international security suggest that this formulation of the question is wrong and that we should rather be asking 'What causes peace?' These scholars come at the issue from non-realist perspectives and their claims point to one of the core debates within the field today – the historical dominance of realism and challenges to it from both liberalism and critical theories.

This course will focus initially on the first question, but we will not lose sight of the critiques of this approach. Then in the second half of the semester, we will focus on some contemporary challenges to the traditional structure of international security – globalization; terrorism; ethnic conflict; and ethics and warfare. At the end of the semester we will spend some time focusing on efforts to negotiate the end of conflicts and resolve underlying disputes.

Course Requirements:

There are three core requirements for this course:

This is a graduate seminar and students are expected to come to class prepared to discuss the relevant readings for the week. You are expected to be an informed and active participant in class discussions. To this end each week a student will be responsible for writing a response to the weekly readings. This response can be either in the form of an essay or as a set of questions and/or talking points raised by the readings. This response is to be completed and emailed to the other students and the instructor no later than 5pm on the Tuesday before the class. The response will provide the beginning for our discussion of the readings.

In addition to being prepared for class and writing responses to the readings there are two other requirements for this class:

A critical book review. In looking at the syllabus you will notice that in addition to the required readings for each week there are several suggested secondary readings for each

topic. You should select one book (or, in exceptional circumstances, a group of articles) from these lists and write a critical evaluation of it. This should be roughly 6-8 pages long and should take the form of a review for a scholarly journal. You should place the book in its theoretical, methodological and substantive tradition and evaluate its contributions to our understanding of international security. We will discuss this assignment in more detail in class. This assignment is due in class on Wednesday, March 4.

A research paper. This should take the form of a paper that could be presented at an academic conference (and potentially be published.) It should be roughly 25 pages long and should address a problem in the field of international security as it is broadly defined. Beyond these requirements you are free to choose what you wish to write – you may undertake a qualitative or quantitative study of a specific question or undertake a theoretical argument. The key criterion underlying your choice of topic should be that you are making a contribution to the body of knowledge within the field. As part of the process of writing this paper students will submit a 1-2 page proposal. This should outline what you want to do in the paper. It should include a statement of the research interest or the puzzle you are seeking to explain. It should note the theoretical explanations for the problem and the weaknesses that you have identified in them and should suggest what theoretical approach you will take and where you expect it to lead. The proposal is due April 8.
The paper is due May 1.

The grades for these assignments will be based on the following framework:
Class participation and written responses – 30%
Book review – 30%
Research paper – 40%

Readings:

The following books have been ordered through the bookstore though there is no requirement that you purchase any of them. Students who are considering a career in academia may want to own these books, but others probably do not have a reason to purchase the books if you can get them through the library.

D. Scott Bennett and Allan C. Stam. 2004. *The Behavioral Origins of War* (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press)

Geoffrey Blainey. 1988 (1973). *The Causes of War*, 3rd Ed (New York: Free Press)

Virginia Page Fortna. 2004. *Peace Time: Cease-Fire Agreements and the Durability of Peace* (Princeton: Princeton University Press)

P. Terrence Hopmann. 1998. *The Negotiation Process and the Resolution of International Conflicts* (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press)

Mary Kaldor. 2007 (1999). *New and Old wars: Organized Violence in a Global Era* (Stanford: Stanford University Press)

Roland Paris. 2004. *At War's End: Building Peace after Civil Conflict* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Thomas C. Schelling 2008 (1966). *Arms and Influence* (New Haven: Yale University Press)

John A Vasquez, Ed. 2000. *What do we Know about War?* (Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield)

Michael Walzer. 2006 (1977). *Just and Unjust Wars: A Moral Argument with Historical Illustrations* (New York: Basic Books)

In assigning the readings I have tried to strike a balance between 'classics' in the field and some more recent research that looks at contemporary problems or updates long-running debates. These choices are necessarily selective and (to some extent) subjective. What we will read in this course is a sampling of the research undertaken on international security and is representative of a much larger body of work. There are topics that we will not cover or that we will only touch on briefly. This does not mean that these concerns are less important – the decision was simply a result of time constraints.

Schedule of Classes:

January 14: **Introduction to Course**

January 21: **Concepts and Definitions: States, Power and Security**

Required Reading:

J. David Singer, "The Etiology of Interstate War: A Natural History Approach" in Vasquez

Stuart A. Bremer, "Who Fights Whom, When, Where and Why?" in Vasquez

Barry Buzan. 2007 (1991). *People, States and Fear: An Agenda for International Security Studies in the Post-Cold War Era*, 2nd Ed. (Colchester: ECPR Press) pp: 25-34, 49-64

Arnold Wolfers. 1952. "National Security as an Ambiguous Symbol" *Political Science Quarterly*, Vol. 67, No. 4 (reprinted in *Discord and Collaboration: Essays on International Politics*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1962)

William Thompson. 2003. "A Streetcar Named Sarajevo: Catalysts, Multiple Causation Chains and Rivalry Structures" *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 47, No. 3

Roland Paris. 2001. "Human Security: Paradigm Shift or Hot Air?" *International Security*, Vol. 26, No. 2

Mohammed Ayoob. 1998. "Subaltern Realism: International Relations Theory Meets the Third World" in Stephanie G. Neuman, Ed. *International Relations Theory and the Third World* (New York: St. Martin's)

Suggested Reading:

Manus Midlarsky, Ed. 2000. *Handbook of War Studies, II*. (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press)

Barry Buzan, Ole Waever and Jaap de Wilde. 1998. *Security: A New Framework for Analysis* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner)

P.H. Liotta. 2006. "Through the Looking Glass: Creeping Vulnerabilities and the Reordering of Security" *Security Dialogue*, Vol. 36, No. 1

David A. Lake. 2003. "The New Sovereignty in International Relations" *International Studies Review*, Vol. 5, No. 3

Benjamin Most and Harvey Starr. 1983. "Conceptualizing 'War': Consequences for Research and Theory" *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, Vol. 27, No. 1

Simon Dalby. 1997. "Contesting an Essential Concept: Reading the Dilemmas in Contemporary Security Discourse" in Keith Krause and Michael C. Williams, Eds. *Critical Security Studies* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press)

Mohammed Ayoob. 1997. "Defining Security: A Subaltern Realist Perspective" in Keith Krause and Michael C. Williams, Eds. *Critical Security Studies* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press)

Richard K. Betts. 2000. "Is Strategy an Illusion?" *International Security*, Vol. 25, No. 2

David Baldwin. 1995. "Security Studies and the End of the Cold War" *World Politics*, Vol. 48, No. 1

Bernard Brodie. 1973. *War and Politics* (New York: MacMillan)

Edward Kolodziej. 2005. *Security and International Relations* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Daniel Deudney. 2007. *Bounding Power: Republican Security Theory from the Polis to the Global Village* (Princeton: Princeton University Press)

January 28: **Power and Conflict, I**

Required Reading:

Edward Vose Gulick. 1967 (1955). *Europe's Classical Balance of Power* (New York: W.W. Norton) Chapters 1-3

Stephen Walt. 1987. *The Origins of Alliances* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press) Chapters 1,2 and 8

Kenneth Waltz. 1988. "The Origins of War in Neorealist Theory" *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, Vol. 18, No. 4

Douglas M. Gibler, "Alliances: Why Some Cause War and Others Cause Peace" in Vasquez

Michael Barnett and Raymond Duvall. 2005. "Power in International Politics" *International Organization*, Vol. 59, No. 1

William Wohlforth, et al. 2007. "Testing Balance of Power Theory in World History" *European Journal of International Relations*, Vol. 13, No. 2

T. V. Paul. 2005. "Soft Balancing in the Age of U.S. Primacy" *International Security*, Vol. 30, No. 1

Suggested Readings:

Halford Mackinder. 1904. "The Geographical Pivot of History" *The Geographical Journal*, Vol. 23, No. 4

Richard Little. 2007. *The Balance of Power in International Relations: Metaphors, Myths and Models* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Zeev Maoz, "Alliances: The Street Gangs of World Politics – Their Origins, Management and Consequences, 1816-1986" in Vasquez

Barry Posen. 2003. "Command of the Commons: The Military Foundation of US Hegemony" *International Security*, Vol. 28, No. 1

Peter Bachrach and Morton Baratz. 1962. "The Two Faces of Power" *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 56

Barry Buzan. 2005. "The Security Dynamics of a 1 + 4 World" in Ersel Aydinli and James Rosenau, Eds. *Globalization, Security, and the Nation-State* (Albany: State University of New York Press)

Stefano Guzzini. 1993. "Structural Power: The Limits of Neorealist Power Analysis" *International Organization*, Vol. 47, No. 3

William Wohlforth. 1999. "The Stability of a Unipolar World" *International Security*, Vol. 24, No. 1

Robert Pape. 2005. "Soft Balancing against the United States" *International Security*, Vol. 30, No. 1

Stephen Brooks and William Wohlforth. 2005. "Hard Times for Soft Balancing" *International Security*, Vol. 30, No. 1

Keir Lieber and Gerard Alexander. 2005. "Waiting for Balancing: Why the World Is Not Pushing Back" *International Security*, Vol. 30, No. 1

John Mearsheimer. 2003. *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics* (New York: W.W. Norton)

T.V. Paul, James J. Wirtz, and Michel Fortmann. 2004. *Balance of Power: Theory and Practice in the 21st Century* (Stanford: Stanford University Press)

Randall Schweller. 1994. "Bandwagoning for Profit: Bringing the Revisionist State Back In" *International Security*, Vol. 19, No. 1

Randall Schweller. 2004. "Unanswered Threats: A Neoclassical Realist Theory of Underbalancing" *International Security*, Vol. 29, No. 2

Jeffrey Taliaferro. 2000/2001. "Security Seeking Under Anarchy: Defensive Realism Revisited" *International Security*, Vol. 25, no. 3

Jack Levy and William Thompson. 2005. "Hegemonic Threats and Great Power Balancing in Europe, 1495-2000" *Security Studies*, Vol. 14, No. 1

Kenneth Waltz. 1964. "The Stability of a Bipolar World" *Daedalus*, Vol. 93

William Thompson, Ed. 1999. *Great Power Rivalries* (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press)

February 4: **Power and Conflict, II**

Required Reading:

Geoffrey Blainey, *The Causes of War*, Chapters 1-11, skim 13, 14, 17 and 18

Douglas Lemke. 2002. *Regions of War and Peace* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press) Chapters 2 and 3

Suggested Reading:

Daniel Geller, "Material Capabilities: Power and International Conflict" in Vasquez

Robert Gilpin. 1988. "The Theory of Hegemonic War" *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, Vol. 18, No. 4

Robert Gilpin. 1981. *War and Change in World Politics* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Paul Kennedy. 1987. *The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers* (New York: Vintage)

Joshua Goldstein. 1988. *Long Cycles: Prosperity and War in the Modern Age* (New Haven: Yale University Press)

George Modelski. 1987. *Long Cycles in World Politics* (Seattle: University of Washington Press)

AFK Organski and Jacek Kugler. 1980. *The War Ledger* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press)

Jack Donnelly. 2006. "Sovereign Inequalities and Hierarchy in Anarchy: American Power and International Society" *European Journal of International Relations*, Vol. 12, No. 2

Kalevi Holsti. 1996. *The State, War, and the State of War* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Alexander Wendt. 2003. "Why a World State is Inevitable" *European Journal of International Relations*, Vol. 9, No. 4

Alexander Cooley. 2005. *Logics of Hierarchy: The Organization of Empires, States, and Military Occupations* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press)

R. Harrison Wagner. 2007. *War and the State: The Theory of International Politics* (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press)

February 11: **Behavioral Explanations for War**

Required Reading:

D. Scott Bennett and Allan C. Stam. 2004. *The Behavioral Origins of War* (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press) Chapters 1, 3, 4 (skim), 5, 6 and 7

Scott Sagan. 1996/97. "Why Do States Build Nuclear Weapons? Three Models in Search of a Bomb" *International Security*, Vol. 21, No. 3

Suggested Reading:

Stephen Peter Rosen. 2005. *War and Human Nature* (Princeton: Princeton University Press)

Jack Levy. 1983. "Misperception and the Causes of War" *World Politics*, Vol. 36

Robert Jervis. 1968. "Hypotheses on Misperception" *World Politics*, Vol. 20, No. 3

Robert Jervis. 1976. *Perception and Misperception in International Politics* (Princeton: Princeton University Press)

Stephen Van Evera. 1999. *Causes of War: Power and the Roots of Conflict* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press)

Richard Ned Lebow. 1981. *Between Peace and War* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins)

Jack Levy. 1988. "Domestic Politics and War" *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, Vol. 18, No. 3

Jack Snyder. 1991. *Myths of Empire: Domestic Politics and International Ambition* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press)

February 18: **Rationalist Explanations for War**

Required Reading:

Thomas Schelling. 2008 (1966). *Arms and Influence* (New Haven: Yale University Press) Chapters 1-4

James Fearon. 1995. "Rationalist Explanations for War" *International Organization*, Vol. 49

Suggested Reading:

Anatol Rapoport. 1960. *Fights, Games, and Debates* (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press)

Arthur Stein. 1990. *Why Nations Cooperate: Circumstance and Choice in International Relations* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press)

Mancur Olson. 1965. *The Logic of Collective Action* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press)

Kenneth Oye, Ed. 1986. *Cooperation under Anarchy* (Princeton: Princeton University Press)

Thomas Schelling. 1960. *The Strategy of Conflict* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press)

Robert Jervis. 1978. "Cooperation under the Security Dilemma" *World Politics*, Vol. 30, No. 2

Russell Leng, "Escalation: Crisis Behavior and War" in Vasquez

Michael Brown, Ed. 2000. *Rational Choice and Security Studies: Stephen Walt and His Critics* (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press)

Robert Powell. 2006. "War as a Commitment Problem" *International Organization*, Vol. 60, No. 1

Bruce Bueno de Mesquita. 1981. *The War Trap* (New Haven: Yale University Press)

Bruce Bueno de Mesquita and David Lalman. 1992. *War and Reason: Domestic and International Imperatives* (New Haven: Yale University Press)

Christopher Achen and Duncan Snidal. 1989. "Rational Deterrence Theory and Comparative Case Studies" *World Politics*, Vol. 41, No. 1

Alexander L. George and Richard Smoke. 1989. "Deterrence and Foreign Policy" *World Politics*, Vol. 41, No. 1

Robert Jervis. 1989. "Rational Deterrence: Theory and Evidence" *World Politics*, Vol. 41, No. 1

Ricahrd Ned Lebow and Janice Gross Stein. 1989. "Rational Deterrence Theory: I Think, Therefore I Deter" *World Politics*, Vol. 41, No. 1

Jonathan Mercer. 1996. *Reputation and International Politics* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press)

February 25: **Liberal Responses to War**

Required Reading:

Michael W. Doyle. 1986. "Liberalism and World Politics" *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 80, No. 4

Norman Angell. 1910. *The Great Illusion* (New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons) Chapters 1, 2, and 3

Cornelia Navari. 1989. "'The Great Illusion' Revisited: The International Theory of Norman Angell" *Review of International Studies*, Vol. 15

Sebastian Rosato. 2003. "The Flawed Logic of Democratic Peace Theory" *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 97, No. 4

James Lee Ray, "Democracy: On the Level(s), Does Democracy Correlate with Peace?" in Vasquez

Edward Mansfield and Jack Snyder. 2002. "Democratic Transitions, Institutional Strength and War" *International Organization*, Vol. 56

Suggested Reading:

Jack Levy. 1988. "Domestic Politics and War" *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, Vol. 18, No. 4

Michael W. Doyle. 1983. "Kant, Liberal Legacies and Foreign Affairs" *Philosophy and Public Affairs*, Vol. 12, No. 3

Michael W. Doyle. 1983. "Kant, Liberal Legacies and Foreign Affairs, Part 2" *Philosophy and Public Affairs*, Vol. 12, No. 4

Michael W. Doyle. 1997. *The Ways of War and Peace* (New York: W.W. Norton)

Bruce Russett. 1993. *Grasping the Democratic Peace: Principles for a Post-Cold War World* (Princeton: Princeton University Press)

Bruce Russett and John Oneal. 2001. *Triangulating Peace: Democracy, Interdependence and International Organizations* (New York: W.W. Norton)

Michael Howard. 2008 (1977) *War and the Liberal Conscience* (New York: Columbia University Press)

Susan Sample, "Military Buildups: Arming and War" in Vasquez

Amy Chua. 2002. *World on Fire: How Exporting Free Markets and Democracy Breeds Ethnic Hatred and Global Instability* (New York: Doubleday)

Joanne Gowa. 1999. *Ballots and Bullets: The Elusive Democratic Peace* (Princeton: Princeton University Press)

Christopher Layne. 1994. "Kant or Cant: The Myth of the Democratic Peace" *International Security*, Vol. 19, No. 2

March 4: **Critical Theoretical Responses to War**

Required Reading:

Theo Farrell. 2002. "Constructivist Security Studies: Portrait of a Research Program" *International Studies Review*, Vol. 4, No. 1

Vivienne Jabri. 2006. "War, Security and the Liberal State" *Security Dialogue*, Vol. 37, No. 1

Nina Tannenwald. 1999. "The Nuclear Taboo: The US and the Normative Bias of Nuclear Non-Use" *International Organization*, Vol. 53, No. 3

Richard Price. 1998. "Reversing the Gun Sights: Transnational Civil Society Targets Land Mines" *International Organization*, Vol. 52, No. 3

Carol Cohn. 1987. "Sex and Death in the Rational World of Defense Intellectuals" *Signs*, Vol. 12, No. 4

J. Ann Tickner. 2002. "Feminist Perspectives on 9/11" *International Studies Perspectives*, Vol. 3, No. 4

Suggested Reading:

Peter Katzenstein, Ed. 1996. *The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in World Politics* (New York: Columbia University Press)

Lene Hansen. 2006. *Security as Practice: Discourse Analysis and the Bosnian War* (New York: Routledge)

Ken Booth. 2007. *Theory of World Security* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

James Rosenau. 1990. *Turbulence in World Politics: A Theory of Change and Continuity* (Princeton: Princeton University Press)

Deborah Avant. 2000. "From Mercenary to Citizen Armies: Explaining Change in the Practice of War" *International Security*, Vol. 54, No. 1

Heidi Hudson. 2005. "'Doing' Security as though Humans Matter: A Feminist Perspective on Gender and the Politics of Human Security" *Security Dialogue*, Vol. 36, No. 2

Mlada Bukovansky. 1997. "American Identity and Neutral Rights from Independence to the War of 1812" *International Organization*, Vol. 51, No. 2

Nina Tannenwald. 2005. "Stigmatizing the Bomb: Origins of the Nuclear Taboo" *International Security*, Vol. 29, No. 4

Ian Hurd. 1999. "Legitimacy and Authority in International Politics" *International Organization*, Vol. 53, No. 2

Neta Crawford. 2002. *Argument and Change in World Politics: Ethics, Decolonization, and Humanitarian Intervention* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Michael Desch. 1998. "Culture Clash: Assessing the Importance of Ideas in Security Studies" *International Security*, Vol. 23, No. 1

V. Spike Peterson, Ed. 1992. *Gendered States: Feminist (Re)Visions of International Relations Theory* (Boulder: Westview)

J. Ann Tickner. 1992. *Gender in International Relations: Feminist Perspectives on Achieving Global Security* (New York: Columbia University Press)

Jeffrey Legro. 1995. *Cooperation Under Fire: Anglo-German Restraint in World War II* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press)

Cynthia Enloe. 1989. *Bananas, Beaches, and Bases: Making Feminist Sense of International Politics* (Berkeley: University of California Press)

Barbara Ehrenreich. 1997. *Blood Rites: Origins and History of the Passions of War* (New York: Metropolitan Books)

Cynthia Weber. 1999. *Faking It: US Hegemony in a "Post-Phallic" Era* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press)

Lene Hansen and Louise Olsson, Eds. 2004. *Security Dialogue*, Vol. 35, No. 4, Special Issue on Gender and Security.

March 11: **No class – Spring Break**

March 18: **Strategies and Outcomes of War**

Required Reading:

Barry R. Posen. 1984. *The Sources of Military Doctrine: France, Britain and Germany between the World Wars* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press) Chapters 1, 2 and 7

Elizabeth Kier. 1995. "Culture and Military Doctrine: France between the Wars" *International Security*, Vol. 19, No. 4

Charles Tilly. 1982. *Warming and Statemaking as Organized Crime*, CRSO Working Paper No. 256, Center for Research on Social Organization, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor
(http://deepblue.lib.umich.edu/handle/2027.42/51028?mode=full&submit_simple=Show+full+item+record)

Karen Rasler and William Thompson. 1983. "War Making and State Making: Governmental Expenditures, Tax Revenues, and Global Wars" *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 79,

Gordon Wright. 1968. *The Ordeal of Total War, 1939-1945* (New York: Harper) Chapter 11

Harold Lasswell. 1941. "The Garrison State" *The American Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 46

Suggested Reading:

Gary Goertz and Paul Diehl, "Rivalries: The Conflict Process" in Vasquez

Sandra Halperin. 2004. *War and Social Change in Modern Europe: The Great Transformation Revisited* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Charles Tilly. 1992. *Coercion, Capital, and European States, AD 990-1992* (Cambridge: Blackwell)

Theo Farrell and Terry Terriff, Eds. 2003. *The Sources of Military Change: Culture, Politics, Technology* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner)

Dan Reiter and Allan C Stam. 2002. *Democracies at War* (Princeton: Princeton University Press)

Stephen Peter Rosen. 1995. "Military Effectiveness: Why Society Matters" *International Security*, Vol. 19, No. 4

Elizabeth Kier. 1997. *Imagining War: French and British Military Doctrine between the Wars* (Princeton: Princeton University Press)

Aaron Friedberg. 1992. "Why Didn't the United States Become a Garrison State?" *International Security*, Vol. 16, No. 4

Brian Downing. 1992. *The Military Revolution and Political Change: Origins of Democracy and Autocracy in Early Modern Europe* (Princeton: Princeton University Press)

Stephen Van Evera. 1984. "The Cult of the Offensive and the Origins of the First World War" *International Security*, Vol. 9, No. 1

Paul Kennedy, Ed. 1991. *Grand Strategies in War and Peace* (New Haven: Yale University Press)

Jay Austin and Carl Bruch, Eds. 2000. *The Environmental Consequences of War: Legal, Economic and Scientific Perspectives* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Alan Stephens and Nicola Baker. 2006. *Making Sense of War: Strategy for the 21st Century* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

March 25: **Ethics and Warfare**

Required Reading:

Michael Walzer. 2006 (1977). *Just and Unjust Wars: A Moral Argument with Historical Illustrations*, 4th Ed (New York: Basic Books)

Suggested Reading:

Gregory Reichberg and Henrik Syse. 2000. "Protecting the Natural Environment in Wartime Ethical Considerations from the Just War Tradition" *Journal of Peace Research*, Vol. 37, No. 4

James Turner Johnson. 1999. *Morality and Contemporary Warfare* (New Haven: Yale University Press)

James Turner Johnson. 1981. *The Just War Tradition and the Restraint of War* (Princeton: Princeton University Press)

Robert Phillips. 1984. *War and Justice* (Oklahoma City: University of Oklahoma Press)

Paul Ramsey. 1968. *The Just War* (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons)

Robert Tucker. 1960. *The Just War* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press)

Brian Orend. 2006. *The Morality of War* (Ontario: Broadview Press)

Terry Nardin, Ed. 1996. *The Ethics of War and Peace: Religious and Secular Perspectives* (Princeton: Princeton University Press)

Robert Holmes. 1989. *On War and Morality* (Princeton: Princeton University Press)

Terry Nardin and David Mapel, Eds. 1992. *Traditions of International Ethics* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Richard Norman. 1995. *Ethics, Killing and War* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Reinhold Niebuhr. 1960 (1932). *Moral Man and Immoral Society* (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons)

Ward Thomas. 2001. *The Ethics of Destruction: Norms and Force in International Relations* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press)

Larry May. 2007. *War Crimes and Just War* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

Jean Bethke Elshtain. 2003. *Just War against Terror: The Burden of American Power in a Violent World* (New York: Basic Books)

David Armstrong, Theo Farrell and Bice Manguerra, Eds. 2005. *Force and Legitimacy in World Politics* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

April 1: **Globalization and Warfare after the Cold War, I**

Required Reading:

Mary Kaldor. 2007. *New and Old Wars: Organized Violence in a Global Era*, 2nd Ed. (Stanford: Stanford University Press)

David Lake and Donald Rothchild. 1996. "Containing Fear: The Origins and Management of Ethnic Conflict" *International Security*, Vol. 21, No. 2

Suggested Reading

Chaim Kaufmann. 1996. "Intervention in Ethnic and Ideological Civil Wars: Why One Can Be Done and the Other Can't" *Security Studies*, Vol. 6, No. 1

Peter Andreas. 2004. "The Clandestine Political Economy of War and Peace in Bosnia" *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 48, No. 1

Mary Kaldor. 2007. *Human Security* (Cambridge: Polity)

Stephen van Evera. 1994. "Hypotheses on Nationalism and War" *International Security*, Vol. 18, No. 1

Michael Brown, Ed. 1993. *Ethnic Conflict and International Security* (Princeton: Princeton University Press)

John Mueller. 2000. "The Banality of 'Ethnic War'" *International Security*, Vol. 25, No. 1

Barry Posen. 1993. "The Security Dilemma and Ethnic Conflict" *Survival*, Vol. 35 (reprinted in Brown, *Ethnic Conflict and International Security*)

Donald Horowitz. 2000 (1985). *Ethnic Groups in Conflict* (Berkeley: University of California Press)

Stathis Kalyvas. 2001. "New and 'Old' Civil Wars: A Valid Distinction?" *World Politics*, Vol. 54, No. 1

David Lake and Donald Rothchild, Eds. 1998. *The International Spread of Ethnic Conflict: Fear, Diffusion, and Escalation* (Princeton: Princeton University Press)

Milton Esman. 1994. *Ethnic Politics* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press)

Michael Brown, et al, Eds. 1997. *Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict* (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press)

International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty. 2001. *The Responsibility to Protect: Research, Bibliography, Background*, Supplementary Volume (Ottawa: International Development Research Centre)

Laura Neack. 2007. *Elusive Security: States First, People Last* (Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield)

April 8: **Globalization and Warfare after the Cold War, II**

Required Reading:

David Held, Anthony McGrew, David Goldblatt and Jonathan Perraton. 1999. *Global Transformations: Politics, Economics and Culture* (Stanford: Stanford University Press) Introduction and chapter 2

John Gerard Ruggie. 1993. "Territoriality and Beyond: Problematizing Modernity in International Relations" *International Organization*, Vol. 47, No. 1

Peter Andreas and Richard Price. 2001. "From War Fighting to Crime Fighting: Transforming the American National Security State" *International Studies Review*, Vol. 3, No. 3

Thomas Homer-Dixon. 1994. "Environmental Scarcities and Violent Conflict: Evidence from Cases" *International Security*, Vol. 19, No. 1

Daniel Deudney. 1990. "The Case Against Linking Environmental Degradation and National Security" *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*, Vol. 19, No. 3

Suggested Reading:

Gerald Schneider, Katherine Barbieri and Nils Petter Gleditsch, Eds. 2003. *Globalization and Armed Conflict* (Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield)

Ali Mirsepassi. 2006. "New Geographies of Modernity" *Comparative Studies of South Asia, Africa and the Middle East*, Vol. 26, No. 1

Robert O. Keohane. 2002. "The Globalization of Informal Violence, Theories of World politics, and the 'Liberalism of Fear'" *Dialog-IO*, Spring 2002

Richard Rosecrance. 1995. "The Obsolescence of Territory" *New Perspectives Quarterly*, Vol. 12, No. 1

Peter Andreas. 2003. "Redrawing the Line: Borders and Security in the Twenty-First Century" *International Security*, Vol. 28, No. 2

Fiona B. Adamson. 2006. "Crossing Borders: International Migration and National Security" *International Security*, Vol. 31, No. 1

Christopher Spearin. 2008. "Private, Armed and Humanitarian? States, NGOs, International Private Security Companies and Shifting Humanitarianism" *Security Dialogue*, Vol. 39, No. 4

Stanley Hoffmann. 2002. "Clash of Globalizations" *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 81, No. 4

Jon Barnett. 2000. "Destabilizing the Environment-Conflict Thesis" *Review of International Studies*, Vol. 26, No. 2

Myron Weiner. 1991/93. "Security, Stability and International Migration" *International Security*, Vol. 17, No. 3

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Paul Diehl and Nils Petter Gleditsch, Eds. 2001. *Environmental Conflict* (Boulder: Westview Press)

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Peter Andreas and Thomads Biersteker, Eds. 2003. *The Rebordering of North America: Integration and Exclusion in a New Security Context* (New York: Routledge)

Rupert Smith. 2007. *The Utility of Force: The Art of War in the Modern World* (New York: Knopf)

April 15: **Terrorism**

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Martha Crenshaw. 2003. "The Causes of Terrorism" in Charles Kegley, Ed. *The New Global Terrorism: Characteristics, Causes, Controls* (Upper Saddle River: Prentice Hall)

Audrey Kurth Cronin. 2002/3. "Behind the Curve: Globalization and International Terrorism" *International Security*, Vol. 27, No. 3

David Rapoport. 2003. "The Four Waves of Rebel Terror and September 11" in Charles Kegley, Ed. *The New Global Terrorism: Characteristics, Causes, Controls* (Upper Saddle River: Prentice Hall)

Michael Mousseau. 2002/3. "Market Civilization and Its Clash with Terror" *International Security*, Vol. 27, No. 3

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Audrey Kurth Cronin. 2006. "How al-Qaida Ends: The Decline and Demise of Terrorist Groups" *International Security*, Vol. 31, No. 1

Ivan Arreguin-Toft. 2001. "How the Weak Win Wars: A Theory of Asymmetric Conflict" *International Security*, Vol. 26, No. 1

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David Cole. 2008. "The Brits Do It Better" *The New York Review of Books*, Vol. 55, No. 10

T.V. Paul. 2005. "The National Security State and Global Terrorism: Why the State Is Not Prepared for the New Kind of War" in Ersel Aydinli and James Rosenau, Eds. *Globalization, Security, and the Nation-State* (Albany: State University of New York Press)

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Mia Bloom. 2005. *Dying to Kill: The Allure of Suicide Terror* (New York: Columbia University Press)

Paul Wilkinson. 2006. *Terrorism Versus Democracy: The Liberal State Response* (New York: Routledge)

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Bruce Hoffmann. 2006. *Inside Terrorism* (New York: Columbia University Press)

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Barry Posen. 2001/2. "The Struggle against Terrorism: Grand Strategy, Strategy, and Tactics" *International Security*, Vol. 26, No. 3

Gil Merom. 2004. "The Social Origins of the French Capitulation in Algeria" *Armed Forces and Society*, Vol. 30, No. 4

David Galula. 2006. *Counterinsurgency Warfare: Theory and Practice* (Praeger)

John Nagl. 2002. *Counterinsurgency Lessons from Malaya and Vietnam: Learning to Eat Soup with a Knife* (Praeger)

Ivan Arreguin-Toft. 2005. *How the Weak Win Wars: A Theory of Asymmetric Warfare* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)

James Hoge and Gideon Rose, Eds. 2005. *Understanding the War on Terror* (New York: W.W. Norton for Foreign Affairs)

David Cortright and George Lopez. 2007. *Uniting against Terror: Cooperative Nonmilitary Responses to the Global Terrorist Threat* (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press)

Ian Shapiro. 2007. *Containment: Rebuilding a Strategy against Global Terror* (Princeton: Princeton University Press)

April 22: **Negotiating the End of Conflicts**

Required Reading:

Terrence Hopmann. 1996. *The Negotiation Process and the Resolution of International Conflicts* (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press)

Suggested Reading:

Christoph Bertram. 1995-96. "Multilateral Diplomacy and Conflict Resolution" *Survival*, Vol. 37, No. 4

Victor Kremenyuk, Ed. 2002. *International Negotiation* (San Francisco: Jossey Bass)

Richard Haass. 1988. "Ripeness and the Settlement of International Disputes" *Survival*, Vol. 30, No. 3

Roger Fisher and William Ury. 1981. *Getting to Yes: Negotiating Agreement without Giving In* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin)

Fen Osler Hampson. 1995. *Multilateral Negotiations* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press)

Saadia Touval. 1989. "Multilateral Negotiation: An Analytic Approach" *Negotiation Journal* Vol. 5, No. 2

Ronald Fisher. 1997. *Interactive Conflict Resolution* (Syracuse: Syracuse University Press)

Kevin Avruch. 1998. *Culture and Conflict Resolution* (Washington: USIP Press)

April 29: **Resolving Conflicts:**

Required Reading:

H. E. Goemans. 2000. *War and Punishment: The Causes of War Termination and the First World War* (Princeton: Princeton University Press) Chapters 1 and 2

Virginia Page Fortna. 2004. *Peace Time: Cease-Fire Agreements and the Durability of Peace* (Princeton: Princeton University Press) Chapters 1 and 6

Roland Paris. 2004. *At War's End: Building Peace after Civil Conflict* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press) Chapters 1, 2, 9, 10 and 11

Suggested Reading:

Virginia Page Fortna. 2003. "Inside and Out: Peacekeeping and the Duration of Peace after Civil and Interstate Wars" *International Studies Review*, Vol. 5, No. 4

- John Paul Lederach. 1997. *Building Peace: Sustainable Reconciliation in Divided Societies* (Washington: USIP Press)
- Chester A. Crocker, Fen Osler Hampson and Pamela Aall, Eds. 2007. *Leashing the Dogs of War: Conflict Management in a Divided World* (Washington: USIP Press)
- G. John Ikenberry. 2001. *After Victory: Institutions, Strategic Restraint and the Rebuilding of Order after Major Wars* (Princeton: Princeton University Press)
- Sarah Kenyon Lischer. 2003. "Collateral Damage: Humanitarian Assistance as a Cause of Conflict" *International Security*, Vol. 28, No. 1
- John Gerard Ruggie. 1992. "Multilateralism: The Anatomy of an Institution" *International Organization*, Vol. 46, No. 3
- Karl Deutsch, et al. 1957. *Political Community in the North Atlantic Area: International Organization in Light of Historical Experience* (Princeton: Princeton University Press) pp. 1-24
- Emmanuel Adler and Michael Barnett, Eds. 1998. *Security Communities* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)
- Stephen Krasner, Ed. 1983. *International Regimes* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press)
- Andreas HAsenclever, Peter Mayer and Volker Rittberger. 1997. *Theories of International Regimes* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)
- Bruce Jentleson, Ed. 2000. *Opportunities Missed, Opportunities Seized: Preventive Diplomacy in the Post-Cold War World* (Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield)
- Fred Charles Ikle. 2005. *Every War Must End*, 2nd Ed. (New York: Columbia University Press)
- Robert Axelrod. 1984. *The Evolution of Cooperation* (New York: Basic Books)
- Robert Axelrod. 1997. *The Complexity of Cooperation* (Princeton: Princeton University Press)
- Michael Lund. 1996. *Preventing Violent Conflicts: A Strategy for Preventive Diplomacy* (Washington: USIP Press)
- Christian Reus-Smit. 1999. *The Moral Purpose of the State* (Princeton: Princeton University Press)
- Lynn Miller. 1999. "The Idea and the Reality of Collective Security" *Global Governance*, Vol. 5, No. 3

Barbara Walter. 2002. *Committing to Peace: The Successful Settlement of Civil Wars*
(Princeton: Princeton University Press)